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# Supplementary Material: Scale-teaching: Robust Multi-scale Training for Time Series Classification with Noisy Labels

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## A Small-loss Criterion

DNNs have been widely known to first learn simple and generalized patterns, which is achieved by learning clean data. After that, the networks gradually overfit noisy ones. In other words, when we train a model with a dataset containing incorrectly labeled samples, we can consider the samples with small training losses as clean ones and use them to update the model. Formally, let  $f^*$  be the target concept which determines the true label of  $x$  and model  $g^* = g(x; \Theta^*)$  minimizing the expected loss, i.e.,

$$\Theta^* = \arg \min_{\Theta} \mathbb{E}_{(x, \tilde{y})} [\ell_{CE}(g(x; \Theta), \tilde{y})]. \quad (1)$$

Then, the small-loss criterion can be stated as follows[1]:

**Theorem 1.** *Suppose  $g$  is  $\epsilon$ -close to  $g^*$ , i.e.,  $\|g - g^*\|_{\infty} = \epsilon$ , for two examples  $(x_1, \tilde{y})$  and  $(x_2, \tilde{y})$ , assume  $f^*(x_1) = \tilde{y}$  and  $f^*(x_2) \neq \tilde{y}$ , if  $T$  satisfies the diagonally-dominant condition  $T_{ii} > \max\{\max_{j \neq i} T_{ij}, \max_{j \neq i} T_{ji}\}, \forall i$ , and  $\epsilon < \frac{1}{2} \cdot (T_{\tilde{y}\tilde{y}} - T_{f^*(x_2)\tilde{y}})$ , then  $\ell_{CE}(g(x_1), \tilde{y}) < \ell_{CE}(g(x_2), \tilde{y})$ .*

The work [1] provides the proof of this theorem. It shows that during training, the model can select clean samples according to the loss values. The reason is that the loss values of clean samples among the samples with the same observed labels are smaller. It is worth noting that the theorem is under the assumption of the class-dependent noise type and requires the transition matrix to satisfy the diagonally-dominant condition. Additionally, the finite data may also make the conditions of the theorem difficult to hold because the model  $g$  may be far away from  $g^*$ .

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Table 1: A summary of four individual large time series datasets used in the experiments.

Dataset	# Train	# Test	Length	# Variables	# Classes
HAR	7352	2947	128	9	6
Sleep-EDF	25612	8910	3000	1	5
FD-A	8184	2728	5120	1	3
UniMiB-SHAR	9416	2354	453	1	17

## B Dataset Information

To evaluate the robustness of our proposed Scale-teaching and baselines on the time-series label-noise learning task, we selected three benchmark time-series datasets for experimental analysis.

### B.1 Four individual large datasets

The statistical information of the four individual time series datasets is shown in Table 1. And the specific dataset information is as follows:

#### Human Activity Recognition (HAR)

The HAR dataset [2, 3] is collected from 30 students performing six human actions (i.e., walking, walking upstairs, downstairs, standing, sitting, and lying down) by wearing sensors.

#### University of Milano Bicocca Smartphone-based Human Activity Recognition (UniMiB SHAR)

The UniMiB SHAR dataset [4, 5] is human activity information collected at a sampling rate of 50 Hz from volunteers with a smartphone with an accelerometer sensor in the front pocket of their pants. Specifically, each accelerometer entry is labeled by specifying the type of ADL (e.g., walking, sitting, or standing) or the type of fall (e.g., forward, fainting, or backward).

#### Faulty Detection Condition A (FD-A)

The FD-A dataset [2, 6] is generated by an electromechanical drive system that monitors the condition of rolling bearings and detects their failure. Each rolling bearing can be classified into three categories: undamaged, inner damaged, and externally damaged.

#### Sleep Stage EEG Signal Classification (Sleep-EDF)

The Sleep-EDF dataset [2, 7] includes the whole night PSG sleep recordings, which contain five EEG sleep signal recordings: Wake (W), Non-rapid eye movement (N1, N2, N3), and Rapid Eye Movement (REM).

### B.2 UCR 128 Archive

The UCR time series archive [8] contains 128 univariate datasets and is widely used for classification in the time series mining community. Each UCR dataset includes a single training set and a single test set, and each time series sample has been z-normalized. In addition, we uniformly use the mean-imputation method to preprocess the datasets that contain missing values. For detailed information about UCR datasets, please refer to [https://www.cs.ucr.edu/~eamonn/time\\_series\\_data\\_2018/](https://www.cs.ucr.edu/~eamonn/time_series_data_2018/).

### B.3 UEA 30 Archive

The UEA time series archive [9] contains 30 multivariate datasets, mainly derived from Human Activity Recognition, Motion classification, ECG classification, EEG/MEG classification, Audio Spectra Classification, and other realistic scenarios. Each dataset contains a partitioned training set and a test set. In addition, we use the mean-imputation method to deal with datasets with missing values. For detailed information about UEA datasets, please refer to <https://www.timeseriesclassification.com/dataset.php>.

## C Baselines

To analyze the performance and effectiveness of Scale-teaching on time-series label-noise learning, we selected seven baselines for comparative analysis. The specific information is as follows.

- Standard directly employs all samples in the training set containing noisy labels and performs supervised classification training using cross-entropy loss. Then, the trained model is used to make predictions on the test set.
- Mixup [10] trains a neural network on convex combinations of pairs of time series samples and their labels (whatever is clean or noisy). For the specific open source code, please refer to <https://github.com/facebookresearch/mixup-cifar10>.
- Co-teaching [11] trains two deep neural networks simultaneously, and lets them teach each other given every mini-batch with selected clean labels based on a small-loss criterion. For the specific open source code, please refer to <https://github.com/bhanML/Co-teaching>.
- FINE [12] utilizes a novel detector for clean label selection. Especially, FINE focus on each data point’s latent representation dynamics and measures the alignment between the latent distribution and each representation using the eigen decomposition of the data gram matrix. For the specific open source code, please refer to [https://github.com/Kthyeon/FINE\\_official](https://github.com/Kthyeon/FINE_official).
- SREA [13] employs a novel multi-task deep learning approach for time series noisy label correction that jointly trains a classifier and an autoencoder with a shared embedding representation. For the specific open source code, please refer to <https://github.com/Castel144/SREA>.
- SELC [14] utilizes a simple and effective method self-ensemble label correction (SELC) to progressively correct noisy labels and refine the model. For the specific open source code, please refer to <https://github.com/MacLLL/SELC>.
- CULCU [15] incorporates the uncertainty of losses by adopting interval estimation instead of point estimation of losses to select clean labels based on Co-teaching. CULCU has two versions: CNLCU-S and CNLCU-H, where CNLCU-S uses soft labels for training and CNLCU-H uses hard labels for training. According to the original paper’s [15] experimental results, CNLCU-S has a better performance. Hence, we use CNLCU-S as a baseline. For the specific open source code, please refer to <https://github.com/xiaoboxia/CNLCU>.

Finally, based on the source code of the above baselines, we provide the reproduction source code of all baselines, as well as the source code of our proposed Scale-teaching (refer to Algorithm 1). For the specific open-source code, please refer to our GitHub repository <https://github.com/qianlima-lab/Scale-teaching>.

Our experiment contains 162 datasets. It would be time-consuming to perform hyperparameter selection for each dataset. Therefore, the hyperparameters of Scale-teaching are not carefully tuned for each dataset, and most of the hyperparameters are set based on the default hyperparameters of related works. The learning rate and maximum epoch are set based on the parameters of existing noise-label learning methods, such as FINE and CULCU.  $\alpha$  in Eq. ??,  $\sigma$  in Eq. ?? and  $\beta$  in Eq. ?? are set based on the default hyperparameters of related label propagation works.  $e_{warm}$  is based on FINE settings.  $e_{update}$ ,  $\gamma$  and batch size are based on manual empirical settings without specific hyperparameter analysis. The largest neighbor  $K$  is set based on human experience, and we had a simple test on several datasets, and found that a larger value of does not improve the classification performance, but instead increases the running time of the model.

For the implementation of small-loss criterion in Scale-teaching, we select small-loss samples within each class from the mini-batch data as clean labeled data. For stduies [11, 16], they use warm-up training to decrease  $\lambda(e)$  from 1 to  $1 - \eta$ .  $\lambda(e)$  denotes the selection ratio of small-loss samples within the mini-batch data without considering the difference of class, and  $\eta$  is the ratio of noise labels in the training set. Based on the above criterion, the current work [17] uses the Jensen-Shannon divergence to calculate difference  $d$  between the classification result  $p_i$  of sample  $\mathcal{X}_i^c$  and the observation label  $\hat{y}_i$ . Following [17], for each class  $c$ , we consider the observed label of  $\mathcal{X}_i^c$  as a clean label when the  $d$  of the training sample  $\mathcal{X}_i^c$  is less than  $d_{avg}^c$  after a  $e_{warm}$  warm-up training.  $d_{avg}^c$  denotes the average

of  $ds$  of all the training samples when the epoch is  $e$ . We observed that using the Jensen-Shannon divergence method [17] and directly employing studies [11, 16] for clean sample selection within each class have distinct strengths and weaknesses when applied to various time series datasets. In our study, we implemented the strategy of studies [11, 16] for clean sample selection within each class on four individual large datasets and the UCR 128 archive. Meanwhile, the Jensen-Shannon divergence method [17] was applied to the UEA 30 archive for clean sample selection within each class.

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**Algorithm 1** The proposed Scale-teaching paradigm.

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**Input:** encoders  $[w_A, w_B, w_C]$ , classifiers  $[c_A, c_B, c_C]$ , fine-scale series  $x_A$ , medium-scale series  $x_B$ , and coarse-scale series  $x_C$

**Output:**  $[w_A, w_B, w_C]$  and  $[c_A, c_B, c_C]$

**Note:** For clarity, our analysis utilizes three distinct scales for training, but this approach can be extended to incorporate multiple scales.

1: **Step one:** Obtain single-scale embeddings  $r_A, r_B, r_C$ ;

$$r_A = w_A(x_A);$$

$$r_B = w_B(x_B);$$

$$r_C = w_C(x_C);$$

2: **Step two:** Obtain cross-scale embeddings  $v_A, v_B, v_C$ ;

$$v_A = r_A;$$

$$v_B = \text{Eq.2}(r_B, v_A);$$

$$v_C = \text{Eq.2}(r_C, v_B);$$

3: **Step three:** Obtain clean labels  $y_A, y_B, y_C$  for cross-teaching training;

$$y_A = c_C(v_C) \text{ via small loss criterion};$$

$$y_B = c_A(v_A) \text{ via small loss criterion};$$

$$y_C = c_B(v_B) \text{ via small loss criterion};$$

4: **Step four:** Obtain corrected labels  $yc_A, yc_B, yc_C$  for classification training;

$$yc_A = \text{Eq.6}(v_A, y_A) \text{ via label propagation};$$

$$yc_B = \text{Eq.6}(v_B, y_B) \text{ via label propagation};$$

$$yc_C = \text{Eq.6}(v_C, y_C) \text{ via label propagation};$$

5: **Step five:** Overall training;

$$\text{Update encoder } w_A \text{ and classifier } c_A \text{ via cross-entropy loss}(v_A, y_A \ \& \ yc_A);$$

$$\text{Update encoder } w_B \text{ and classifier } c_B \text{ via cross-entropy loss}(v_B, y_B \ \& \ yc_B);$$

$$\text{Update encoder } w_C \text{ and classifier } c_C \text{ via cross-entropy loss}(v_C, y_C \ \& \ yc_C).$$


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## D Details of Main Results

For the four individual large time series datasets, the specific classification results of our proposed Scale-teaching paradigm and baselines are shown in Table 2. For the UCR 128 archive, the specific classification results for all methods with different noise ratios are shown in Table 7 (Sym 20%), 8 (Sym 50%), 9 (Asym 40%), and 10 (Ins 40%). For the UEA 30 archive, the specific classification results for all methods at different noise ratios are shown in Tables 11 (Sym 20%), 12 (Sym 50%), 13 (Asym 40%), and 14 (Ins 40%). For layout and reading convenience, we only give the average classification accuracy for multiple runs of all methods without standard deviation on the UCR 128 archive and UEA 30 archive.

## E Details of Multi-scale Results

To analyze the multi-scale mechanism in the Scale-teaching paradigm, we provide the classification performance of classifiers corresponding to fine, medium and coarse scales, as shown in Tables 15 and 17. And the classification results by ablation cross-scale fusion mechanism based on the Scale-teaching are shown in Tables 16 and 18. For the abbreviations in Tables 15, 16, 17 and 18, such as  $a\_t\_b\_f$ ,  $b\_f\_c\_t$ , and  $c\_t\_a\_f$ , where  $a$  denotes fine classifier,  $b$  denotes medium classifier, and  $c$  denotes coarse classifier, and  $t$  and  $f$  represent correct and incorrect classification results, respectively. For example,  $a\_t\_b\_f$  indicates the number of samples correctly predicted by the fine classifier and incorrectly predicted by the medium classifier. In addition, we provide t-SNE [18] visualization on the FD-A dataset with Sym 50% noisy labels (as in Figure 1) to explore the distribution of different

Table 2: The detailed test classification accuracy (%) compared with baselines on four individual large datasets (values in parentheses are standard deviations). The best results are in **bold**.

Dataset	Noise	Standard	Mixup	Co-teaching	FINE	SREA	SELC	CULCU	Scale-teaching
HAR	Sym 20%	92.13 (0.64)	92.52 (1.05)	92.28 (0.67)	92.15 (0.55)	92.53 (1.41)	92.88 (0.82)	92.66 (0.37)	<b>93.93 (0.66)</b>
	Sym 50%	83.99 (2.89)	76.75 (1.88)	89.90 (1.63)	88.42 (3.83)	<b>91.38 (0.59)</b>	90.37 (0.73)	89.91 (2.19)	90.17 (0.67)
	Asym 40%	75.59 (5.39)	66.91 (2.61)	87.67 (2.52)	83.87 (5.98)	88.98 (0.57)	87.67 (2.39)	87.22 (1.22)	<b>89.62 (0.73)</b>
	Ins 40%	83.56 (2.82)	73.86 (0.89)	90.98 (0.96)	90.77 (0.33)	91.25 (1.11)	91.02 (1.53)	91.15 (1.43)	<b>91.58 (1.47)</b>
UniMiB-SHAR	Sym 20%	87.07 (0.95)	82.13 (1.08)	80.54 (2.16)	26.63 (3.07)	51.48 (3.65)	68.52 (2.86)	82.80 (1.87)	<b>90.69 (1.02)</b>
	Sym 50%	79.37 (0.41)	77.77 (1.59)	66.33 (2.85)	18.92 (4.61)	47.62 (3.33)	67.65 (3.31)	66.36 (3.91)	<b>81.31 (0.67)</b>
	Asym 40%	63.59 (4.13)	66.32 (1.93)	60.25 (1.45)	19.18 (4.37)	51.16 (3.01)	55.65 (1.59)	60.45 (1.65)	<b>70.68 (2.15)</b>
	Ins 40%	55.83 (8.14)	56.97 (6.48)	54.09 (3.79)	11.18 (4.75)	51.5 (1.98)	54.62 (6.63)	53.90 (4.75)	<b>71.14 (3.99)</b>
FD-A	Sym 20%	98.89 (0.05)	99.78 (0.06)	99.83 (0.08)	78.13 (21.47)	89.92 (0.68)	99.67 (0.09)	99.85 (0.08)	<b>99.93 (0.04)</b>
	Sym 50%	96.63 (1.16)	98.73 (0.62)	99.04 (0.32)	70.65 (17.53)	82.18 (0.01)	98.59 (0.25)	99.06 (0.29)	<b>99.38 (0.53)</b>
	Asym 40%	96.12 (1.65)	93.50 (1.85)	97.06 (4.05)	61.04 (14.24)	90.23 (0.02)	98.24 (0.58)	98.91 (0.42)	<b>99.55 (0.36)</b>
	Ins 40%	99.36 (0.47)	99.55 (0.10)	99.51 (0.19)	67.81 (12.95)	88.63 (0.02)	99.36 (0.23)	99.53 (0.22)	<b>99.82 (0.06)</b>
Sleep-EDF	Sym 20%	85.01 (0.09)	84.31 (0.36)	84.81 (0.14)	81.21 (0.28)	72.79 (0.99)	84.32 (0.33)	85.23 (0.14)	<b>85.56 (0.35)</b>
	Sym 50%	83.58 (0.74)	83.61 (0.39)	83.39 (0.25)	78.17 (4.42)	72.78 (1.30)	83.06 (0.29)	84.02 (0.53)	<b>84.59 (0.97)</b>
	Asym 40%	79.62 (2.39)	77.40 (1.92)	82.87 (0.40)	64.77 (2.10)	72.23 (0.89)	82.50 (1.07)	83.05 (0.64)	<b>83.87 (0.38)</b>
	Ins 40%	84.35 (0.38)	84.25 (0.31)	84.62 (0.28)	79.68 (2.55)	71.99 (1.24)	83.78 (0.28)	84.86 (0.22)	<b>85.03 (0.61)</b>

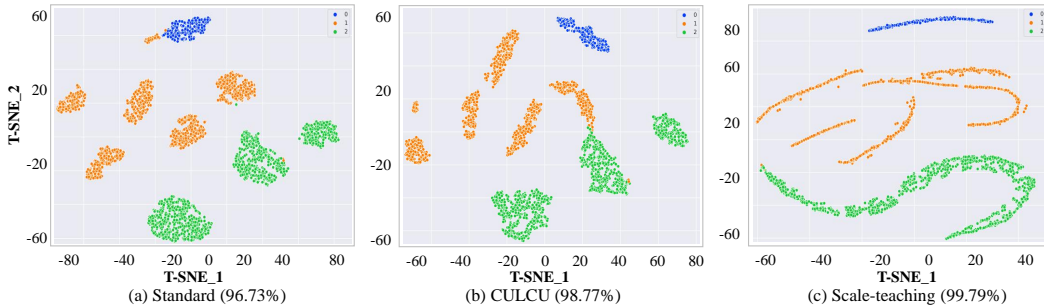


Figure 1: t-SNE visualization of the learned embeddings on the FD-A dataset with Sym 50% noisy labels (values in parentheses are the test classification accuracies).

classes of embeddings. Figure 1 shows that the cross-scale fusion mechanism in Scale-teaching for time-series label-noise learning can make the embeddings of different classes more discriminative, thus facilitating clean sample selection and noisy label correction.

**Impact of downsampling scale sequence list.** Scale-teaching can be performed using a variety of different downsampling scales for label-noise learning. Based on the experience of [19, 20] on time series classification and prediction tasks, we utilize the downsampling scales of [1,2,4] for the experimental analyses of Scale-teaching. However, for real-world scenarios that actually contain noisy labels, it is generally not possible to perform hyperparametric analyses using a clean-labeled validation set. To facilitate the analysis, in this paper, we use the classification performance of the test set for multi-scale hyperparameter analyses. However, to avoid test set information leakage, we do not use the hyperparameter analysis result for Scale-teaching in our experiments. We use two multi-scale sampling strategies for analyses, which are (1) {[1,2], [1,2,3], [1,2,3,4], [1,2,3,4,5]}; (2) {[1,3], [1,2,4], [1,2,4,8], [1,2,4,8,16]}. From Figure 2, we find that Scale-teaching using four different scales for training has the highest classification accuracy, which indicates that more input scales do not necessarily make the classification performance better. In addition, using three or four scales of sequences can effectively improve the classification performance of Scale-teaching compared with using two different scales.

**Impact of input scales of sequences order.** Scale-teaching employs a finer-to-coarser strategy for cross-scale embedding fusion. Intuitively, when a single scale is used for classification, the original single scale (finer) time series is better overall because it does not discard the original sequence information compared to coarser scale time series. Therefore, Scale-teaching is trained using the finer-to-coarser cross-scale fusion strategy. To analyze the difference in classification performance between different fusion directions, we subtract the classification accuracy using the finer-to-coarser and coarser-to-finer training approaches, and the specific results are shown in Figure 3. We can find that the classification performance of finer-to-coarser is better overall, which is due to its ability to

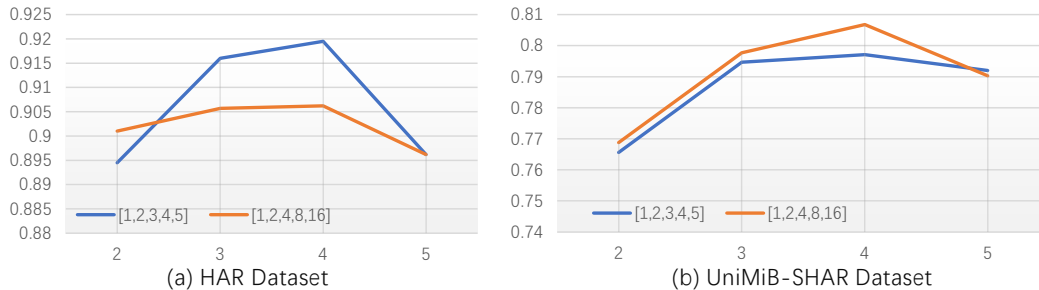


Figure 2: Multi-scale sampling strategies analysis under Sym 50% noisy labels.

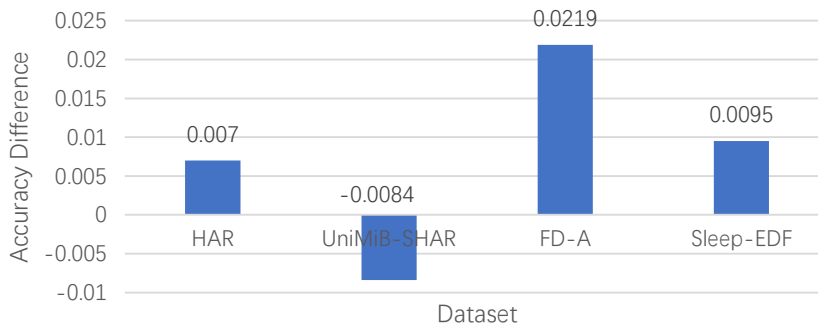


Figure 3: The cross fusion direction of input scale series analysis under Sym 50% noisy labels.

use a single fine-scale sequence with an excellent classification performance from the beginning to gradually promote the classification performance of multiscale fusion embeddings.

## F Small-loss Visualization

The small-loss criterion has been extensively validated for clean label selection in label-noise learning for computer vision. To further analyze the application of the small-loss criterion in time series data, we provide the change of loss values of the models trained by the Standard method and Scale-teaching on Adiac and CricketZ UCR datasets (as in Figure 4). Also, we visualize the probability distributions of the ground-truth clean and noisy (corrupted) sample loss values on the test set with different training strategies. Specifically, Figures 5 and 6 show the loss probability distributions of the models trained by different strategies on the HAR dataset and UniMiB-SHAR with Aysm 40% noisy labels. Both red (clean) and blue (corrupted) in Figure 5 and Figure 6 contain two peaks, which indicate that some correctly labeled samples are still difficult to learn (large loss) and some incorrectly labeled samples are also easy to learn (small loss). Compared with the Standard method (Figure 5 (a) and Figure 6 (a)), Scale-teaching (Figure 5 (b) and Figure 6 (b)) can clearly distinguish clean and noisy samples by the loss value distribution, further validating the robustness of the multi-scale embeddings to cope with time-series noisy labels.

## G Other Analysis

**The test F1-score results of ablation study.** Following [13], we select the averaged F1-score on the test set as a new metric for ablation analysis in Section 4.5. Hence, we give the corresponding test classification F1-score (%) in Tables 3 and 4.

**Running time analysis.** We select two datasets for running the time-consuming analysis, the FD-A dataset with the largest sequence length and the Sleep-EDF dataset with the largest samples. We performed the running time statistics on the NVIDIA GeForce RTX 3090 GPU using all baselines,

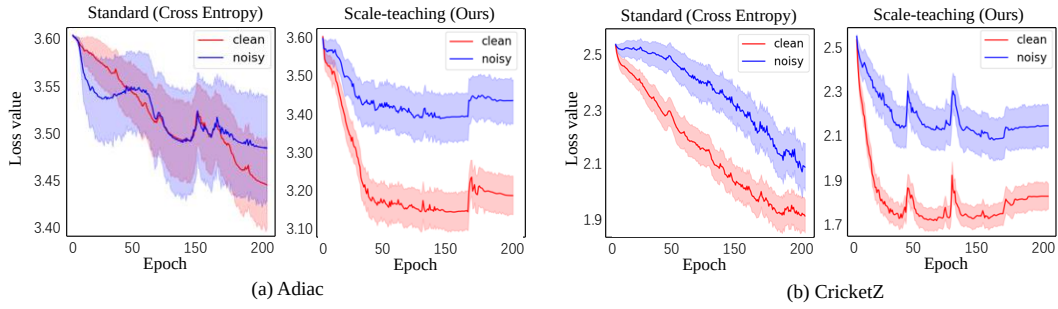


Figure 4: The change of loss values for clean and noisy time series samples under Asym 40% noise labels. The solid line and shading indicate the mean and standard deviation loss values of all clean (or noisy) training samples within each epoch.

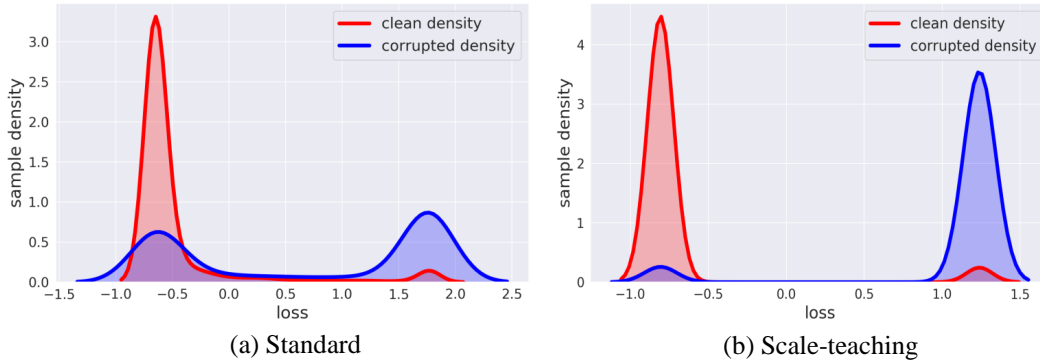


Figure 5: The loss value probability distributions visualization on HAR dataset with Asym 40% noisy labels.

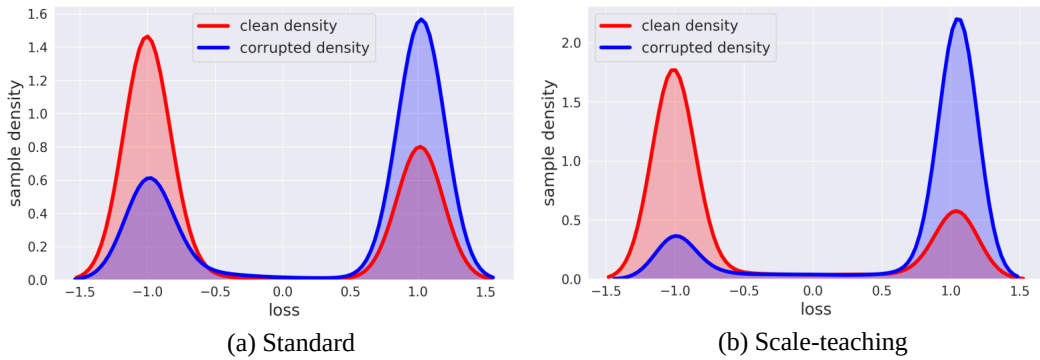


Figure 6: The loss value probability distributions visualization on UniMiB-SHAR dataset with Asym 40% noisy labels.

Table 3: The test classification F1-score (%) results of ablation study (values in parentheses denote drop F1-score).

Method	HAR		UniMiB-SHAR	
	Sym 50%	Asym 40%	Sym 50%	Asym 40%
Scale-teaching	<b>90.05</b>	<b>89.14</b>	<b>77.56</b>	<b>65.89</b>
w/o cross-scale fusion	88.16 (-1.89)	87.05 (-2.09)	68.23 (-9.33)	57.76 (-8.13)
only single scale	87.56 (-2.49)	86.75 (-2.39)	66.87 (-10.69)	54.12 (-11.77)
w/o graph learning	87.79 (-2.26)	87.41 (-1.73)	74.62 (-2.94)	63.15 (-2.74)
w/o moment	89.34 (-0.71)	88.27 (-0.87)	76.67 (-0.89)	64.92 (-0.97)
w/o dynamic threshold	88.93 (-1.12)	88.29 (-0.85)	73.11 (-4.45)	64.76 (-1.17)

Table 4: The test classification F1-score (%) results on four individual large datasets without noisy labels. The best results are **bold**, and the second best results are underlined.

Dataset	Standard	Mixup	Co-teaching	FINE	SREA	SELC	CULCU	Scale-teaching
HAR	93.27	<b>95.39</b>	93.75	93.19	92.91	93.71	<u>94.72</u>	94.18
UniMiB-SHAR	86.37	80.17	84.43	84.03	66.54	<u>89.19</u>	<u>86.45</u>	<b>93.62</b>
FD-A	99.93	99.91	<b>99.96</b>	64.05	90.14	<u>99.82</u>	<u>99.95</u>	<b>99.96</b>
Sleep-EDF	81.99	82.11	82.52	83.07	77.67	82.17	<u>83.26</u>	<b>84.76</b>

and the results are shown in Table 5. On the FD-A dataset with the longest sequence length, Co-teaching and CULCU take essentially twice as long to run as the Standard method because they use two encoders. Furthermore, although SREA uses a single network training, it utilizes a decoder for the unsupervised reconstruction task of the original time series, which significantly increases training time on the FD-A dataset with longer sequences. running time is higher than Co-teaching. The Scale-teaching paradigm uses multiple encoders for training and has an additional noisy label correction module, which is expected to increase the training time. Nevertheless, the larger the sampling scale (coarse scale) of the training data used by the Scale-teaching paradigm, the lower the training elapsed time of its model. For example, with input scales of [1, 8, 32], the training time of Scale-teaching is lower than that of CULCU and SREA. On the SleepEEG dataset with the largest number of samples, we find that FINE with an encoder has a higher running time because FINE using all training samples to select clean labels is time-consuming when the sample size is large. In contrast, the runtime of Scale-teaching is lower than FINE. Also, when the input scales are set to [1,8,32], the runtime of Scale-teaching is lower than SREA.

It is worth noting that when Scale-teaching is trained using two scales, such as [1,2] or [1,16], its training run time decreases further. From the analysis in Appendix E, it is clear that Scale-teaching using three different scales generally performs better than two scales for classification with noisy labels. In addition, the classification performance of [1,2,4], [1,4,16], and [1,8,32] when Scale-teaching is trained using three different scales has less difference in classification performance on datasets with longer sequences (e.g., FD-A and Sleep-EDF). The above results indicate that the Scale-teaching paradigm has a greater advantage in runtime on time-series datasets with longer sequences.

**Robustness analysis.** Three time-series supervised classification methods (Boss [21], Rocket [22] and FCN [23]) and the Scale-teaching paradigm are chosen for robustness analysis against time-series noise labels. Boss [21] is a time series classification method based on similarity search, which can

Table 5: Training time (hours) analysis using the FD-A and Sleep-EDF datasets with Asym 40% noisy labels.

Dataset	Standard	Mixup	Co-teaching	FINE	SREA	SELC	CULCU	Scale-teaching		
								[1,2,4]	[1,4,16]	[1,8,32]
FD-A	<b>0.37</b>	0.42	0.79	0.63	0.90	0.42	0.87	1.06	0.86	0.82
Sleep-EDF	<b>0.54</b>	0.83	1.09	2.04	1.64	0.73	1.47	2.02	1.76	1.60



Table 6: Comparison with classification methods without label noise learning strategy. The best test classification accuracy (%) results are **bold**, and the second best results are underlined.

Dataset	HAR					FD-A				
	0	Sym 20%	Sym 50%	Asym 40%	Ins 40%	0	Sym 20%	Sym 50%	Asym 40%	Ins 40%
Boss [21]	72.34	62.55	56.11	53.29	52.34	69.75	64.75	57.95	61.99	62.25
Rocket [22]	<b>95.29</b>	92.93	90.04	82.53	90.43	<b>99.99</b>	99.71	97.01	89.75	97.98
FCN [23]	93.74	92.13	83.99	75.59	83.56	99.56	98.89	96.63	96.12	99.36
Scale-teaching	94.72	<b>93.93</b>	<b>90.17</b>	<b>89.62</b>	<b>91.58</b>	99.98	<b>99.93</b>	<b>99.38</b>	<b>99.55</b>	<b>99.82</b>

effectively mitigate the negative impact of noise (e.g., adding Gaussian noise) in time series values on classification. Rocket [22] uses a large number of randomly initialized convolution kernels to extract time series features, and employs the extracted features to classify time series using a machine learning classifier (e.g., Ridge classifier). FCN [23] is the encoder used by Scale-teaching, which is a time series classification method based on DNNs. As shown in Table 6, the classification performance of the Scale-teaching paradigm using FCN as encoders is better than that of Boss, Rocket and FCN in the presence of noisy labels. It is worth noting that both Boss and Rocket training processes are independent of the optimization of DNNs. However, their classification performance is still reduced due to the influence of noisy labels. In addition, the encoder of the Scale-teaching paradigm can be designed flexibly, such as using ResNet [24], InceptionTime [25] and OS-CNN [26] in the field of time series classification. In other words, using better robustness encoders, the classification performance of Scale-teaching can be further improved with time-series noise labels.

Table 7: The test classification accuracy (%) on UCR archive with Sym 20% noisy labels.

ID	Dataset	Standard	MixUp	Co-teaching	FINE	SREA	SELC	CULCU	Scale-teaching
1	ACSF1	71.44	73.28	67.00	10.00	54.00	70.40	<b>73.68</b>	66.20
2	Adiac	14.63	12.04	11.51	2.30	3.07	19.18	33.06	<b>52.43</b>
3	AllGestureWimoteX	49.68	45.01	50.67	36.09	10.00	46.43	44.25	<b>56.66</b>
4	AllGestureWimoteY	61.37	53.29	57.01	14.03	16.91	61.14	50.07	<b>64.94</b>
5	AllGestureWimoteZ	55.09	50.13	52.34	18.20	20.09	51.00	47.42	<b>64.31</b>
6	ArrowHead	65.53	<b>67.77</b>	60.72	32.11	61.14	66.74	62.31	61.71
7	BME	48.05	51.73	47.77	47.47	50.67	49.87	48.73	<b>79.33</b>
8	Beef	46.67	47.33	<b>49.33</b>	20.00	33.33	46.67	44.47	38.00
9	BeetleFly	75.00	72.20	78.00	50.00	81.00	75.00	68.00	<b>85.00</b>
10	BirdChicken	86.03	86.80	89.50	50.00	75.00	86.00	83.50	<b>95.00</b>
11	CBF	82.47	83.82	<b>88.81</b>	33.38	84.18	83.53	76.75	87.24
12	Car	65.33	66.40	<b>68.67</b>	25.00	23.33	65.00	53.90	67.33
13	Chinatown	70.13	81.55	83.28	36.52	72.46	82.43	<b>83.54</b>	73.91
14	ChlorineConcentration	60.87	<b>61.19</b>	59.64	47.34	55.08	58.51	57.82	61.17
15	CinCECGTorso	62.90	61.62	63.27	27.06	39.07	<b>64.51</b>	54.59	55.06
16	Coffers	83.43	87.43	87.43	69.29	69.29	91.43	88.57	<b>100.00</b>
17	Computers	72.06	73.49	71.44	57.04	70.00	<b>74.40</b>	71.24	72.00
18	CricketX	57.10	46.46	46.35	9.95	33.33	53.59	62.91	<b>68.67</b>
19	CricketY	56.80	44.05	31.64	8.62	13.08	49.74	<b>59.88</b>	59.23
20	CricketZ	51.53	37.46	37.82	8.46	26.41	45.13	53.71	<b>69.95</b>
21	Crop	73.84	73.24	73.29	69.97	65.63	72.07	72.25	<b>74.44</b>
22	DiatomSizeReduction	62.05	71.27	61.54	69.72	67.32	70.13	59.29	<b>82.68</b>
23	DistalPhalanxOutlineAgeGroup	70.13	70.39	71.23	50.50	69.06	72.09	<b>72.83</b>	66.62
24	DistalPhalanxOutlineCorrect	72.10	69.20	75.91	48.33	42.75	75.22	75.22	<b>79.13</b>
25	DistalPhalanxTW	66.78	66.16	64.72	29.78	58.27	<b>67.34</b>	65.74	62.59
26	DodgerLoopDay	24.40	28.50	33.55	15.50	15.00	31.25	35.10	<b>36.25</b>
27	DodgerLoopGame	57.14	62.03	65.71	50.43	52.17	<b>68.84</b>	66.16	50.00
28	DodgerLoopWeekend	85.07	80.29	85.61	45.22	33.33	85.80	86.16	<b>86.96</b>
29	ECG200	79.00	78.32	<b>82.60</b>	58.40	79.20	79.80	82.10	77.00
30	ECG5000	92.37	91.23	92.93	44.55	90.92	92.76	93.13	<b>94.11</b>
31	ECGFiveDays	77.11	<b>77.19</b>	74.38	49.71	71.17	76.54	64.21	60.49
32	EOGHorizontalSignal	49.08	42.81	47.42	41.22	10.36	40.61	41.91	<b>52.49</b>
33	EOGVerticalSignal	34.34	30.57	33.12	30.39	11.48	30.66	30.06	<b>37.18</b>
34	Earthquakes	70.65	68.78	74.53	45.04	<b>74.82</b>	72.81	74.62	<b>74.82</b>
35	ElectricDevices	72.17	<b>72.97</b>	72.72	63.62	64.35	72.44	72.48	70.35
36	EthanoLevel	47.78	37.52	46.61	29.00	25.20	32.20	46.66	<b>57.12</b>
37	FaceAll	81.32	<b>85.48</b>	82.44	10.62	71.98	85.63	82.97	75.57
38	FaceFour	71.23	<b>78.68</b>	65.39	24.09	54.55	75.68	65.00	51.59
39	FacesUCR	77.40	60.71	65.10	10.35	34.73	69.41	75.38	<b>80.37</b>
40	FiftyWords	34.92	28.03	38.80	15.63	21.41	32.09	39.39	<b>50.95</b>
41	Fish	68.94	69.71	69.77	13.60	16.00	61.71	60.65	<b>72.11</b>
42	FordA	89.74	90.00	90.02	64.18	86.20	90.76	90.34	<b>92.35</b>
43	FordB	75.20	75.89	76.21	62.91	62.91	77.99	77.99	<b>80.00</b>
44	FreezerRegularTrain	91.76	<b>95.56</b>	92.97	61.60	76.21	88.20	93.81	84.07
45	FreezerSmallTrain	69.36	71.58	<b>76.13</b>	64.18	75.79	69.52	75.23	59.81
46	Fungi	39.87	22.11	24.62	24.52	23.66	31.18	<b>44.09</b>	26.34
47	GestureMidAirD1	31.31	28.62	25.31	24.00	19.23	33.85	32.20	<b>43.23</b>
48	GestureMidAirD2	29.23	23.42	21.92	3.85	13.08	26.92	27.51	<b>34.62</b>
49	GestureMidAirD3	16.31	14.49	14.52	14.00	8.46	15.38	20.08	<b>23.85</b>
50	GesturePebbleZ1	54.88	52.07	44.12	29.30	57.21	59.88	<b>78.35</b>	72.56
51	GesturePebbleZ2	73.39	73.11	74.44	32.78	57.72	75.95	75.09	<b>81.27</b>
52	GunPoint	71.79	76.53	69.47	49.87	57.33	<b>81.61</b>	70.24	76.00
53	GunPointAgeSpan	74.33	85.72	75.57	53.54	50.63	<b>83.67</b>	89.11	58.23
54	GunPointMaleVersusFemale	85.65	92.68	93.82	68.48	47.47	94.24	94.65	96.20
55	GunPointOldVersusYoung	95.96	99.62	98.90	<b>100.00</b>	47.62	99.56	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>
56	Ham	63.62	65.18	67.24	49.71	57.90	<b>68.76</b>	65.62	63.81
57	HandOutlines	76.53	70.30	75.97	58.66	64.05	68.92	70.29	<b>82.05</b>
58	Haptics	38.61	<b>39.27</b>	38.06	19.87	26.62	37.27	36.81	38.70
59	Herring	54.94	62.69	59.69	55.63	59.38	62.81	59.38	<b>66.56</b>
60	HouseTwenty	79.52	83.13	83.12	48.40	57.98	84.03	<b>84.81</b>	67.39
61	InlineSkate	27.12	23.24	25.24	13.85	18.36	25.64	28.19	<b>29.49</b>
62	InsectEPRRegularTrain	99.37	95.98	<b>100.00</b>	96.63	<b>100.00</b>	96.63	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>
63	InsectEPGSmallTrain	72.17	73.25	93.88	93.25	95.46	77.03	95.46	<b>100.00</b>
64	InsectWingbeatSound	31.69	28.82	30.47	9.09	11.10	32.07	29.18	<b>42.66</b>
65	ItalyPowerDemand	75.12	78.53	84.47	49.91	83.45	90.38	<b>90.79</b>	89.08
66	LargeKitchenAppliances	85.79	85.91	87.07	43.71	67.24	<b>87.20</b>	83.18	86.67
67	Lightning2	56.28	63.21	62.62	52.46	59.61	<b>64.26</b>	63.77	62.30
68	Lightning7	50.73	55.01	56.16	21.10	50.96	<b>56.44</b>	51.97	53.97
69	Mallat	49.13	43.14	47.91	12.48	13.76	59.28	50.63	<b>73.17</b>
70	Meat	43.40	72.00	66.67	35.33	33.33	71.67	61.73	<b>82.33</b>
71	MedicalImages	66.11	61.14	67.42	34.47	51.45	65.66	61.89	<b>70.45</b>
72	MelbournePedestrian	90.99	91.95	91.82	56.87	29.00	90.29	90.16	<b>95.18</b>
73	MiddlePhalanxOutlineAgeGroup	50.49	49.77	57.95	49.48	<b>61.69</b>	58.31	56.52	49.61
74	MiddlePhalanxOutlineCorrect	73.79	75.01	77.56	48.59	57.04	<b>77.87</b>	74.31	67.01
75	MiddlePhalanxTW	53.17	52.44	54.48	28.05	55.84	<b>55.97</b>	54.22	50.91
76	MixedShapesRegularTrain	69.09	93.43	93.10	21.87	54.62	92.54	92.11	<b>94.25</b>
77	MixedShapesSmallTrain	<b>80.06</b>	72.49	69.00	20.59	35.86	75.47	77.16	70.95
78	MotesTrain	75.20	78.42	80.15	50.78	79.85	80.38	<b>82.33</b>	53.91
79	NonInvasiveFetalECGThorax1	36.94	24.37	11.79	2.44	4.99	38.12	40.73	<b>87.54</b>
80	NonInvasiveFetalECGThorax2	39.71	24.79	13.56	2.24	10.52	31.65	42.42	<b>81.01</b>
81	OSULeaf	<b>88.94</b>	85.52	87.66	49.51	15.21	41.49	87.60	87.73
82	OliveOil	44.67	42.00	42.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	43.67	<b>66.67</b>
83	PLAID	36.09	38.13	38.73	25.88	25.88	37.09	<b>39.61</b>	22.72
84	PhalangesOutlinesCorrect	77.26	77.60	76.36	47.74	65.29	77.62	<b>77.69</b>	71.93
85	Phoneme	27.10	24.62	27.13	19.76	11.18	25.63	<b>27.60</b>	25.45
86	PickupGestureWimoteZ	52.24	42.00	38.00	10.00	20.00	44.00	56.48	<b>66.00</b>
87	PigAirwayPressure	12.56	9.37	12.02	11.23	3.85	12.02	14.52	<b>14.52</b>
88	PigArtPressure	18.98	11.63	11.54	23.54	3.85	15.38	28.96	<b>29.23</b>
89	PigCVP	10.83	9.85	9.62	<b>18.79</b>	8.65	12.98	13.01	15.38
90	Plane	95.55	91.62	93.48	12.19	82.29	91.43	94.38	<b>100.00</b>
91	PowerCons	78.02	76.49	84.94	50.00	<b>85.22</b>	82.22	82.86	83.22
92	ProximalPhalanxOutlineAgeGroup	82.22	81.74	84.24	37.17	<b>85.37</b>	84.88	83.74	78.63
93	ProximalPhalanxOutlineCorrect	84.37	83.92	85.45	53.68	67.29	84.88	<b>85.79</b>	80.48
94	ProximalPhalanxTW	77.78	79.57	78.34	25.27	67.80	<b>79.80</b>	78.38	79.51
95	RefrigerationDevices	51.19	50.23	53.86	33.33	<b>54.36</b>	54.13	47.35	52.48
96	Rock	41.64	40.08	41.84	25.60	28.00	41.60	<b>43.28</b>	34.00
97	ScreenType	63.14	61.79	<b>63.66</b>	33.33	42.13	62.56	61.19	57.44
98	SemgHandGestureCh2	73.73	74.07	71.61	67.82	65.00	73.07	72.84	<b>74.10</b>
99	SemgHandMovementCh2	47.93	47.00	52.93	38.18	23.47	48.00	50.03	<b>57.47</b>
100	SemgHandSubjectCh2	61.80	58.77	60.73	32.18	28.00	60.44	58.02	<b>71.02</b>
101	ShakeGestureWimoteZ	63.32	60.24	51.60	20.40	44.00	68.00	<b>73.72</b>	63.20
102	ShapeletSim	61.11	71.76	79.67	50.00	<b>85.20</b>	67.33	60.01	80.00
103	ShapesAll	45.85	32.73	45.33	1.67	1.67	36.67	37.96	<b>74.77</b>
104	SmallKitchenAppliances	73.53	78.66	78.86	54.77	75.81	<b>80.75</b>	77.91	80.00
105	SmoothSubspace	76.00	85.20	92.13	33.33	88.53	90.00	<b>92.67</b>	90.00
106	SonyAIBORobotSurface1	77.13	83.54	<b>87.07</b>	45.76	84.65	83.66	83.48	78.74
107	SonyAIBORobotSurface2	76.63	82.92	87.18	47.66	81.94	83.88	87.56	<b>92.24</b>
108	StarLightCurves	96.87	97.08	97.14	57.32	85.39	<b>97.19</b>	96.95	95.82
109	Strawberry	91.37	92.52	91.19	52.86	70.65	93.03	93.67	<b>93.41</b>
110	SweatshLeaf	89.89	83.71	90.64	6.27	33.88	88.83	85.42	<b>95.36</b>
111	Symbols	<b>76.37</b>	63.00	67.16	22.44	70.37	60.16	69.00	60.80
112	SyntheticControl	91.47	93.19	97.80	20.00	<b>98.48</b>	96.20	97.90	96.33
113	ToeSegmentation1	84.12	79.30	84.51	50.53	83.26	84.91	<b>85.48</b>	73.68
114	ToeSegmentation2	77.23	74.43	83.23	43.69	<b>84.74</b>	77.69	82.92	83.85
115	Trace	95.16	92.24	91.20	26.00	84.20	90.00	<b>98.60</b>	92.00
116	TwoLeadECG	86.50	83.13	83.63	49.96	84.27	<b>87.39</b>	84.11	69.39
117	TwoPatterns								

Table 8: The test classification accuracy (%) on UCR archive with Sym 50% noisy labels.

ID	Dataset	Standard	MixUp	Co-teaching	FINE	SREA	SELC	CULCU	Scale-teaching
1	ACSF1	41.00	45.00	36.96	10.00	29.60	47.00	<b>47.20</b>	42.00
2	Adiac	12.48	8.56	6.39	2.20	4.09	9.97	23.55	<b>31.65</b>
3	AllGestureWimoteX	33.14	22.89	29.32	31.29	18.09	32.17	26.40	<b>37.91</b>
4	AllGestureWimoteY	36.51	31.00	32.46	19.05	16.97	35.00	31.64	<b>39.57</b>
5	AllGestureWimoteZ	38.14	28.69	32.02	11.29	15.57	37.49	33.63	<b>42.95</b>
6	ArrowHead	34.29	31.31	31.43	33.94	30.29	38.40	37.83	<b>39.25</b>
7	BME	33.23	13.73	34.00	35.73	35.87	33.33	33.33	<b>36.80</b>
8	Beef	23.33	21.33	29.67	20.00	20.00	30.33	<b>31.00</b>	30.00
9	BeetleFly	51.00	40.00	49.00	50.00	46.00	<b>53.00</b>	52.00	50.00
10	BirdChicken	59.08	45.00	60.50	50.00	55.00	61.00	52.50	<b>71.00</b>
11	CBF	61.35	44.33	58.24	33.29	63.22	60.93	53.36	<b>64.30</b>
12	Car	49.33	38.33	42.50	23.33	23.33	<b>50.00</b>	38.17	30.67
13	Chinatown	60.79	58.71	62.15	<b>65.51</b>	36.52	59.54	55.30	57.22
14	ChlorineConcentration	43.88	41.59	46.69	29.47	<b>50.27</b>	41.63	44.85	49.17
15	CinCECGTorso	42.43	44.10	34.84	24.91	31.44	<b>45.55</b>	31.86	40.47
16	CoilTex	60.00	54.29	55.39	47.86	46.43	55.71	52.50	<b>65.71</b>
17	Computers	49.74	51.47	<b>54.24</b>	47.76	50.48	51.76	47.60	54.16
18	CricketX	31.32	25.20	24.77	8.36	13.08	28.05	<b>43.39</b>	39.73
19	CricketY	33.67	29.13	23.85	8.46	8.46	31.69	36.77	<b>41.73</b>
20	CricketZ	29.19	24.71	26.90	7.49	20.77	26.92	<b>35.78</b>	33.10
21	Crop	67.58	68.22	68.04	44.52	64.11	67.81	68.23	<b>70.12</b>
22	DiatomSizeReduction	54.34	<b>63.23</b>	47.78	33.53	50.65	61.50	47.68	57.49
23	DistalPhalanxOutlineAgeGroup	50.85	53.96	64.26	38.71	62.30	62.16	<b>66.62</b>	63.57
24	DistalPhalanxOutlineCorrect	51.52	<b>52.32</b>	51.59	48.33	48.33	48.04	50.93	50.87
25	DistalPhalanxTW	55.65	55.57	56.97	29.78	51.65	59.14	58.27	<b>59.17</b>
26	DodgerLoopDay	19.15	21.40	26.37	14.50	15.00	23.00	21.90	<b>28.25</b>
27	DodgerLoopWeekend	49.71	48.70	50.88	49.57	50.72	50.29	<b>53.33</b>	50.06
28	DodgerLoopWeekend	62.46	64.46	71.59	64.35	37.83	62.17	54.71	<b>77.45</b>
29	ECG200	49.80	49.48	52.20	52.80	40.80	50.20	53.60	<b>58.40</b>
30	ECG5000	69.14	76.27	90.83	39.94	90.15	88.90	90.50	<b>91.58</b>
31	ECGFiveDays	50.46	51.34	<b>53.93</b>	49.71	51.86	50.31	50.71	44.87
32	EOGHorizontalSignal	38.43	34.56	37.76	35.30	13.65	31.82	30.34	<b>41.30</b>
33	EOGVerticalSignal	26.25	22.59	23.72	20.32	11.49	23.31	19.25	<b>29.73</b>
34	Earthquakes	53.32	54.10	66.98	<b>74.82</b>	64.75	51.94	61.37	60.78
35	ElectricDevices	67.65	66.58	68.36	64.03	57.10	67.89	<b>68.50</b>	64.91
36	EthanolLevel	32.62	28.57	31.75	25.38	25.20	27.76	32.60	<b>35.02</b>
37	FaceAll	56.62	46.70	50.99	10.52	10.12	<b>56.96</b>	52.02	53.53
38	FaceFour	40.68	50.45	42.16	23.18	32.00	<b>50.68</b>	38.98	35.05
39	FacesUCR	<b>44.98</b>	42.32	42.96	11.29	18.86	44.81	43.64	41.57
40	FiftyWords	31.64	29.46	33.14	28.54	12.97	30.99	30.30	<b>37.51</b>
41	Fish	48.69	<b>51.20</b>	35.93	13.71	16.00	47.77	35.41	32.55
42	FordA	49.46	49.33	<b>56.38</b>	52.47	51.59	54.58	49.19	54.83
43	FordB	50.39	49.81	47.09	46.53	50.10	<b>50.52</b>	45.95	48.54
44	FreezerRegularTrain	38.15	53.98	48.56	54.20	<b>55.21</b>	54.46	45.08	47.16
45	FreezerSmallTrain	32.25	47.09	50.30	51.39	50.47	43.63	50.17	<b>51.81</b>
46	Fungi	15.59	17.20	16.32	18.34	10.75	15.59	17.92	<b>19.18</b>
47	GestureMidAirD1	19.48	17.32	13.32	6.92	15.38	18.46	22.69	<b>24.18</b>
48	GestureMidAirD2	17.08	12.31	9.29	5.08	10.46	13.08	17.57	<b>25.29</b>
49	GestureMidAirD3	10.92	10.80	7.65	9.02	6.92	9.38	<b>13.42</b>	12.12
50	GesturePebbleZ1	41.67	37.16	49.58	23.02	35.37	41.30	<b>57.20</b>	47.81
51	GesturePebbleZ2	48.25	49.97	50.61	19.87	41.57	51.04	44.49	<b>55.39</b>
52	GunPoint	37.68	35.44	46.00	49.87	47.87	36.27	47.60	<b>52.80</b>
53	GunPointAgeSpan	50.09	50.30	48.34	49.05	50.13	50.00	46.30	<b>55.44</b>
54	GunPointMaleVersusFemale	46.68	44.87	55.09	49.30	49.49	48.61	51.14	<b>56.75</b>
55	GunPointOldVersusYoung	53.69	56.10	61.82	50.79	50.48	61.46	54.79	<b>70.54</b>
56	Ham	46.29	47.20	<b>54.19</b>	50.29	49.33	49.14	53.05	50.10
57	HandOutlines	38.01	35.18	<b>47.62</b>	46.97	47.19	35.51	35.25	47.14
58	Haptics	24.61	<b>29.77</b>	25.95	20.39	21.75	28.83	24.35	28.16
59	Herring	51.06	56.00	59.38	51.88	55.63	52.81	59.38	<b>59.69</b>
60	HouseTwenty	35.29	55.16	48.07	51.60	48.40	55.46	<b>55.50</b>	53.78
61	InlineSkate	20.43	19.03	19.79	15.64	18.36	19.24	<b>21.40</b>	18.78
62	InsectEPRRegularTrain	71.20	72.48	82.21	85.14	<b>93.25</b>	78.23	69.52	76.87
63	InsectEPGSmallTrain	58.68	55.71	<b>75.78</b>	51.97	<b>75.78</b>	75.50	64.90	<b>75.78</b>
64	InsectWingbeatSound	20.01	19.37	18.73	9.09	9.09	20.53	18.96	<b>23.04</b>
65	ItalyPowerDemand	48.54	47.80	50.46	50.03	51.74	48.92	49.49	49.18
66	LargeKitchenAppliances	57.01	62.35	64.25	36.75	40.27	<b>70.88</b>	57.23	60.23
67	Lightning2	55.08	52.00	52.62	50.82	47.61	52.46	51.15	<b>58.03</b>
68	Lightning7	38.41	38.41	40.19	13.70	32.33	41.37	<b>43.67</b>	41.81
69	Mallat	29.34	<b>39.77</b>	29.91	12.43	12.54	38.02	26.15	35.48
70	Meat	65.80	<b>66.07</b>	45.33	26.00	33.33	56.00	42.87	45.67
71	MedicalImages	53.02	52.82	57.34	42.74	51.45	56.39	54.61	<b>58.01</b>
72	MelbournePedestrian	84.49	84.78	<b>87.37</b>	48.33	29.05	86.96	86.85	87.17
73	MiddlePhalanxOutlineAgeGroup	43.79	40.70	35.79	34.16	37.92	42.60	<b>54.29</b>	46.42
74	MiddlePhalanxOutlineCorrect	46.21	47.64	46.63	42.96	45.77	47.63	45.99	<b>48.59</b>
75	MiddlePhalanxTW	48.73	48.60	51.36	23.38	<b>55.84</b>	52.34	54.25	53.38
76	MixedShapesRegularTrain	80.82	84.57	84.04	20.86	46.24	<b>86.16</b>	78.97	69.96
77	MixedShapesSmallTrain	58.86	57.25	41.97	21.19	23.96	57.84	<b>59.24</b>	46.12
78	MotesTrain	43.45	41.48	<b>50.14</b>	47.65	44.47	43.59	43.57	47.77
79	NonInvasiveFetalECGThorax1	20.65	13.78	8.20	2.50	2.95	15.37	27.85	<b>60.47</b>
80	NonInvasiveFetalECGThorax2	21.97	14.82	8.65	2.40	2.90	15.93	32.00	<b>61.47</b>
81	OSULeaf	66.60	57.31	47.21	19.09	40.17	56.12	<b>68.47</b>	48.46
82	OliveOil	36.53	35.60	34.67	38.00	34.67	35.33	32.67	<b>40.40</b>
83	PLAID	33.62	33.77	30.50	24.45	20.48	32.40	<b>34.63</b>	32.62
84	PhalangesOutlinesCorrect	52.63	53.25	52.19	50.73	51.86	<b>56.22</b>	47.93	49.03
85	Phoneme	20.13	18.93	19.15	17.54	9.44	20.22	<b>21.72</b>	19.73
86	PickupGestureWimoteZ	26.72	25.28	30.80	10.00	16.80	29.60	31.76	<b>33.12</b>
87	PigAirwayPressure	9.52	7.00	7.69	5.42	3.85	7.69	9.90	9.90
88	PigAirwayPressure	9.90	8.27	9.38	4.52	2.88	8.17	17.21	<b>18.42</b>
89	PigCVP	7.21	6.00	7.93	2.67	5.58	5.96	8.94	<b>10.33</b>
90	Plane	78.13	81.75	67.57	14.10	73.14	<b>82.86</b>	81.52	68.76
91	PowerCons	50.56	<b>51.73</b>	50.06	48.11	50.31	50.56	49.17	37.33
92	ProximalPhalanxOutlineAgeGroup	65.13	67.98	69.06	29.07	71.71	73.56	<b>83.86</b>	72.70
93	ProximalPhalanxOutlineCorrect	49.73	49.73	59.49	<b>61.03</b>	46.32	48.73	45.60	<b>61.03</b>
94	ProximalPhalanxTW	73.01	73.89	69.22	22.34	67.80	75.51	<b>77.76</b>	72.49
95	RefrigerationDevices	42.30	41.14	44.64	37.33	45.55	43.36	<b>45.62</b>	43.77
96	Rock	29.60	27.20	25.40	19.20	28.40	26.80	<b>31.00</b>	26.40
97	ScreenType	47.13	<b>47.84</b>	43.20	36.11	39.73	46.45	43.76	41.29
98	SemgHandGestureCh2	47.51	49.70	46.14	<b>51.72</b>	41.00	49.93	48.03	46.95
99	SemgHandMovementCh2	42.62	38.52	<b>42.91</b>	35.11	27.16	40.40	38.93	39.84
100	SemgHandSubjectCh2	44.76	<b>49.64</b>	43.21	24.37	26.00	48.36	44.08	46.44
101	ShakeGestureWimoteZ	39.12	32.16	29.84	15.60	16.40	34.00	<b>47.80</b>	28.48
102	ShapeletSim	51.78	52.18	49.94	50.00	57.02	52.00	48.09	<b>59.98</b>
103	ShapesAll	26.78	19.34	28.77	6.43	1.67	20.83	22.48	<b>43.24</b>
104	SmallKitchenAppliances	55.62	57.22	63.45	53.89	50.14	<b>63.47</b>	57.20	57.65
105	SmoothSubspace	51.60	51.01	68.33	33.33	50.64	51.47	<b>71.88</b>	56.40
106	SonyAIBORobotSurface1	56.49	54.22	<b>71.80</b>	51.41	52.45	56.84	54.74	48.42
107	SonyAIBORobotSurface2	48.29	48.87	46.92	47.66	47.94	47.97	48.67	<b>61.36</b>
108	StarLightCurves	86.01	89.49	87.59	63.60	85.41	<b>91.02</b>	89.15	86.81
109	Strawberry	48.92	47.99	45.65	<b>49.86</b>	41.41	47.66	43.03	45.33
110	SweatshirtsLeaf	66.72	66.50	68.52	6.21	19.40	<b>69.28</b>	61.14	67.74
111	Symbols	44.22	50.24	43.06	28.52	<b>50.98</b>	47.20	44.68	<b>50.98</b>
112	SyntheticControl	62.23	64.69	<b>92.60</b>	16.67	80.07	72.93	89.60	88.32
113	ToeSegmentation1	41.23	42.93	46.04	<b>50.53</b>	47.58	43.07	41.32	49.47
114	ToeSegmentation2	51.54	56.89	60.06	53.69	55.91	54.92	<b>60.92</b>	41.78
115	Trace	73.64	<b>77.32</b>	73.42	53.80	46.60	76.20	62.96	63.60
116	TwoLeadECG	42.84	<b>54.34</b>	47.87	49.99	50.48	52.61	50.59	44.02
117	TwoPatterns	46.82	41.01	79.68	24.85	63.			

Table 9: The test classification accuracy (%) results on UCR archive with Asym 40% noisy labels.

ID	Dataset	Standard	MixUp	Co-teaching	FINE	SREA	SELC	CULCU	Scale-teaching
1	ACSF1	39.00	40.56	41.12	10.00	26.08	40.22	41.60	<b>42.00</b>
2	Adiac	4.35	8.85	7.80	2.76	2.30	9.46	24.37	<b>25.17</b>
3	AllGestureWimoteX	34.60	39.66	35.47	28.15	12.32	38.83	38.33	<b>46.83</b>
4	AllGestureWimoteY	35.14	39.87	36.20	17.48	12.81	37.17	36.79	<b>43.03</b>
5	AllGestureWimoteZ	38.86	38.55	38.76	11.49	11.49	36.74	37.92	<b>42.29</b>
6	ArrowHead	47.80	52.89	48.01	32.11	45.42	<b>58.97</b>	49.95	39.20
7	BME	39.00	48.03	42.40	40.53	47.07	45.60	41.60	<b>49.33</b>
8	Beef	26.67	<b>35.47</b>	31.93	25.43	20.67	31.33	25.67	23.33
9	BeetleFly	43.00	51.40	<b>56.50</b>	50.00	55.00	53.00	55.50	40.00
10	BirdChicken	53.00	57.00	51.00	50.00	50.00	60.02	50.00	<b>75.00</b>
11	CBF	56.20	70.29	73.80	33.38	68.84	71.91	66.21	<b>74.22</b>
12	Car	57.12	<b>60.47</b>	54.83	24.67	23.00	54.33	53.47	44.00
13	Chinatown	59.47	55.11	57.26	45.51	63.48	55.42	58.41	<b>67.25</b>
14	ChlorineConcentration	<b>55.85</b>	49.69	49.52	41.18	47.22	49.48	48.58	51.10
15	CinCECGTorso	50.72	46.88	43.29	24.87	31.17	<b>52.93</b>	45.78	32.90
16	Confer	47.84	52.06	<b>54.36</b>	52.14	52.14	51.43	52.50	53.57
17	Computers	53.14	59.36	60.72	55.84	<b>63.81</b>	60.32	59.38	48.80
18	CricketX	<b>58.64</b>	36.59	30.97	7.79	10.77	36.21	40.05	35.85
19	CricketY	<b>41.39</b>	28.52	25.95	11.03	9.20	29.44	37.49	34.72
20	CricketZ	37.46	30.15	20.82	9.69	11.38	30.62	<b>37.82</b>	35.49
21	Crop	37.17	48.29	49.58	42.13	<b>60.29</b>	51.29	50.04	55.75
22	DiatomSizeReduction	50.16	36.08	40.32	38.45	34.58	36.54	40.65	<b>54.50</b>
23	DistalPhalanxOutlineAgeGroup	37.44	63.65	62.79	36.98	64.03	65.04	<b>65.14</b>	46.76
24	DistalPhalanxOutlineCorrect	59.68	58.04	65.69	45.00	48.99	63.04	<b>66.45</b>	64.39
25	DistalPhalanxTW	55.32	56.83	57.84	25.18	47.05	58.71	58.56	<b>64.03</b>
26	DodgerLoopDay	21.75	41.30	28.07	14.50	14.75	33.75	31.87	<b>33.85</b>
27	DodgerLoopEvening	50.22	41.30	52.97	49.57	51.30	54.20	49.13	<b>64.78</b>
28	DodgerLoopWeekend	62.61	70.64	<b>80.87</b>	64.35	35.94	73.48	70.43	70.61
29	ECCG200	46.80	40.80	65.80	41.60	<b>68.80</b>	46.20	60.60	61.00
30	ECCG5000	60.72	65.88	87.36	33.26	84.25	68.84	87.44	<b>89.18</b>
31	ECCGFiveDays	63.06	54.75	61.29	50.06	57.21	65.85	53.39	<b>66.52</b>
32	EOGHorizontalSignal	40.13	35.14	36.88	34.48	8.57	33.87	30.62	<b>42.32</b>
33	EOGVerticalSignal	31.88	23.48	30.46	23.65	10.72	26.24	26.51	<b>34.81</b>
34	Earthquakes	57.37	54.82	74.32	35.11	<b>74.82</b>	59.86	72.59	<b>74.82</b>
35	ElectricDevices	56.76	54.86	61.18	53.42	55.35	<b>62.86</b>	62.20	61.98
36	EthanolLevel	40.46	25.08	31.04	27.26	25.04	27.88	27.26	<b>40.76</b>
37	FaceAll	47.52	40.04	46.85	4.76	15.21	49.74	<b>50.94</b>	45.74
38	FaceFour	48.09	50.50	41.14	49.32	41.36	50.23	43.86	<b>57.73</b>
39	FacesUCR	50.18	41.29	44.42	8.71	20.75	50.51	50.36	<b>51.02</b>
40	FiftyWords	22.20	13.71	24.20	27.43	9.32	23.38	20.59	<b>30.90</b>
41	Fish	46.40	<b>53.49</b>	49.04	13.49	13.14	51.66	48.67	44.57
42	FordA	67.73	73.05	73.37	72.43	68.46	82.33	82.69	<b>86.59</b>
43	FordB	53.11	55.56	62.88	55.45	57.95	<b>63.47</b>	62.81	60.20
44	FreezerRegularTrain	65.85	72.20	60.40	62.23	62.31	71.78	61.32	<b>75.44</b>
45	FreezerSmallTrain	53.80	41.11	46.34	46.24	44.85	49.98	53.62	<b>54.60</b>
46	Fungi	<b>36.88</b>	20.43	23.60	21.54	11.40	24.30	22.53	29.03
47	GestureMidAirD1	22.31	16.15	17.31	9.85	7.69	20.15	23.77	<b>43.23</b>
48	GestureMidAirD2	20.46	14.31	21.15	4.00	6.92	17.85	24.26	<b>28.46</b>
49	GestureMidAirD3	11.54	7.69	12.69	6.92	5.54	12.92	12.51	<b>15.38</b>
50	GesturePebbleZ1	40.91	35.58	32.48	28.60	31.05	46.63	50.26	<b>51.07</b>
51	GesturePebbleZ2	41.04	36.46	40.19	30.00	25.82	44.56	44.16	<b>48.99</b>
52	GunPoint	52.43	50.13	52.13	50.93	46.53	<b>62.33</b>	60.67	56.67
53	GunPointAgeSpan	50.81	47.15	54.03	51.65	49.87	<b>58.13</b>	55.22	<b>59.71</b>
54	GunPointMaleVersusFemale	61.90	70.76	70.43	58.42	47.47	70.06	71.65	<b>81.65</b>
55	GunPointOldVersusYoung	68.90	66.81	77.03	<b>85.46</b>	47.62	72.44	82.76	82.79
56	Ham	47.39	44.19	48.46	50.29	47.81	50.29	50.53	<b>51.43</b>
57	HandOutlines	64.49	61.41	<b>65.95</b>	59.03	64.05	63.08	65.40	58.65
58	Haptics	32.53	<b>32.95</b>	30.08	20.65	21.36	30.84	29.51	31.62
59	Herring	51.38	52.94	49.22	51.88	48.13	<b>55.00</b>	49.69	43.75
60	HouseTwenty	55.21	58.79	65.80	57.98	51.60	61.34	62.99	<b>90.76</b>
61	InlineSkate	25.35	23.04	23.24	17.02	17.13	21.67	<b>28.08</b>	25.09
62	InsectEPRRegularTrain	92.37	95.31	99.80	96.63	96.63	98.80	95.86	<b>100.00</b>
63	InsectEPGSmallTrain	67.72	60.59	75.74	65.86	76.35	73.01	<b>79.00</b>	35.74
64	InsectWingbeatSound	18.96	18.37	23.88	9.09	9.09	22.58	22.57	<b>26.31</b>
65	ItalyPowerDemand	57.46	60.07	71.85	61.74	66.64	63.97	67.80	<b>86.98</b>
66	LargeKitchenAppliances	48.89	51.36	61.29	42.45	49.75	<b>63.68</b>	55.92	55.52
67	Lightning2	60.66	55.41	61.31	50.82	60.66	61.64	52.46	<b>62.66</b>
68	Lightning7	34.25	38.93	35.59	23.56	30.41	40.27	35.32	<b>41.64</b>
69	Mallat	36.98	41.82	36.69	12.40	12.45	39.82	34.62	<b>44.43</b>
70	Meat	61.47	<b>62.47</b>	56.43	40.33	33.33	59.67	49.77	58.33
71	MedicalImages	80.07	47.26	53.24	80.07	51.45	53.03	57.31	<b>59.66</b>
72	MelbournePedestrian	62.07	67.72	69.20	34.30	23.03	<b>71.67</b>	68.21	67.41
73	MiddlePhalanxOutlineAgeGroup	37.40	36.36	50.73	28.57	<b>60.78</b>	47.92	51.71	17.92
74	MiddlePhalanxOutlineCorrect	60.78	53.54	58.49	54.23	57.04	<b>63.44</b>	57.56	60.14
75	MiddlePhalanxTW	46.29	38.83	44.17	22.86	50.39	50.13	<b>51.36</b>	47.40
76	MixedShapesRegularTrain	72.19	69.94	71.95	20.86	34.27	<b>78.54</b>	70.65	66.09
77	MixedShapesSmallTrain	57.22	<b>58.54</b>	43.23	19.14	38.38	54.99	56.72	40.49
78	MoteStrain	54.76	<b>54.80</b>	51.66	50.78	52.50	54.06	48.68	46.09
79	NonInvasiveFetalECGThorax1	23.77	17.39	7.20	2.25	3.34	17.69	27.93	<b>55.65</b>
80	NonInvasiveFetalECGThorax2	29.06	18.38	8.22	2.33	3.84	22.69	32.04	<b>55.02</b>
81	OSULeaf	59.69	64.18	51.38	16.86	27.02	62.31	53.23	<b>72.89</b>
82	OliveOil	37.33	36.00	36.00	30.67	35.33	35.33	35.33	<b>40.00</b>
83	PLAID	29.13	28.23	23.36	21.38	12.51	29.24	<b>33.02</b>	18.44
84	PhalangesOutlinesCorrect	61.56	59.63	59.69	62.43	56.78	65.22	64.63	<b>66.43</b>
85	Phoneme	21.21	17.78	18.80	19.76	6.12	19.51	<b>22.14</b>	19.63
86	PickupGestureWimoteZ	35.44	23.20	22.16	10.00	11.60	34.40	35.48	<b>49.20</b>
87	PigAirwayPressure	12.71	5.87	7.86	23.84	6.51	4.23	9.71	<b>18.04</b>
88	PigArtPressure	15.31	9.62	8.64	7.87	1.92	10.96	22.12	<b>30.38</b>
89	PigCVP	11.63	4.33	8.17	6.57	6.15	9.52	13.01	<b>14.33</b>
90	Plane	70.29	65.87	61.14	13.52	69.71	<b>70.81</b>	69.52	49.52
91	PowerCons	60.04	58.60	77.33	50.00	<b>80.42</b>	63.33	74.67	63.56
92	ProximalPhalanxOutlineAgeGroup	58.65	59.43	45.77	38.34	67.22	65.17	<b>72.59</b>	71.71
93	ProximalPhalanxOutlineCorrect	63.31	64.52	<b>74.13</b>	60.41	68.38	70.58	71.90	72.03
94	ProximalPhalanxTW	60.04	61.83	56.26	28.59	50.73	66.34	<b>70.82</b>	68.39
95	RefrigerationDevices	36.92	38.93	42.13	33.33	<b>44.58</b>	39.73	41.52	39.47
96	Rock	45.80	40.00	47.40	40.80	37.60	<b>48.00</b>	46.40	38.00
97	ScreenType	48.79	<b>49.29</b>	42.51	34.67	38.24	47.25	38.57	34.24
98	SemgHandGestureCh2	57.31	57.87	53.92	49.59	53.00	58.30	53.72	<b>62.27</b>
99	SemgHandMovementCh2	40.74	38.34	40.29	29.73	23.94	37.91	39.29	<b>40.89</b>
100	SemgHandSubjectCh2	42.55	<b>45.12</b>	42.98	26.62	21.76	41.69	41.03	41.07
101	ShakeGestureWimoteZ	39.92	42.72	31.08	15.84	24.80	40.00	40.40	<b>52.00</b>
102	ShapeletSim	53.22	50.98	50.89	50.00	<b>53.36</b>	52.78	51.80	50.00
103	ShapesAll	30.23	19.95	25.54	2.13	1.67	20.60	24.84	<b>49.00</b>
104	SmallKitchenAppliances	58.25	61.06	67.06	47.93	60.85	64.48	68.20	<b>69.01</b>
105	SmoothSubspace	61.87	60.29	72.67	33.33	59.17	61.07	71.89	<b>73.87</b>
106	SonyAIBORobotSurface1	69.88	70.49	70.67	51.41	75.13	70.18	69.55	<b>78.37</b>
107	SonyAIBORobotSurface2	60.08	60.90	<b>63.00</b>	57.02	57.31	59.62	62.61	46.90
108	StarLightCurves	75.55	76.10	85.10	45.38	56.47	80.35	82.89	<b>95.26</b>
109	Strawberry	71.12	74.83	74.65	41.41	64.33	<b>76.03</b>	69.16	66.92
110	Sweatshirts	67.77	64.08	68.43	6.82	21.98	69.04	63.31	<b>70.29</b>
111	Symbols	55.45	48.60	49.18	52.31	<b>56.72</b>	50.05	50.50	45.29
112	SyntheticControl	67.81	68.20	78.87	16.67	72.91	70.73	<b>78.95</b>	75.13
113	ToeSegmentation1	51.96	52.39	<b>62.72</b>	49.47	59.42	53.07	47.96	41.67
114	ToeSegmentation2	54.15	53.69	<b>64.69</b>	56.31	66.89	54.62	65.92	<b>78.46</b>
115	Trace	51.52	53.36	46.32	29.20	50.00	59.60	<b>60.34</b>	42.40
116	TwoLeadECG	72.26	70.47	71.84	49.97	74.96	72.96	71.98	<b>86.11</b>
117	TwoPatterns	63.84	46.01	<b>78.65</b>					

Table 10: The test classification accuracy (%) results on UCR archive with Ins 40% noisy labels.

ID	Dataset	Standard	MixUp	Co-teaching	FINE	SREA	SELC	CULCU	Scale-teaching
1	ACSF1	35.40	39.08	43.00	14.80	29.20	41.40	42.70	<b>45.00</b>
2	Adiac	8.33	9.73	7.29	4.57	2.35	9.77	19.93	<b>27.16</b>
3	AllGestureWimoteX	36.80	38.15	32.91	24.82	10.00	36.92	32.78	<b>43.78</b>
4	AllGestureWimoteY	39.82	39.10	37.02	23.39	10.03	38.80	37.83	<b>46.49</b>
5	AllGestureWimoteZ	31.95	31.15	33.87	15.43	11.51	33.91	32.04	<b>38.78</b>
6	ArrowHead	42.27	45.97	<b>48.32</b>	32.11	38.51	41.26	34.06	42.03
7	BME	36.93	40.81	41.49	40.27	36.13	41.73	38.13	<b>42.21</b>
8	Beef	31.33	33.00	35.67	20.00	22.67	<b>36.33</b>	33.93	29.33
9	BeetleFly	55.40	55.00	60.50	50.00	50.00	59.00	68.00	<b>70.00</b>
10	BirdChicken	64.00	70.80	55.00	50.00	50.00	<b>71.00</b>	67.00	68.00
11	CBF	61.00	59.97	58.34	33.20	64.45	<b>65.31</b>	58.66	51.31
12	Car	49.80	49.80	50.50	24.67	26.33	<b>50.67</b>	40.03	45.60
13	Chinatown	62.96	62.11	58.87	54.49	45.51	62.94	59.10	<b>64.53</b>
14	ChlorineConcentration	41.58	43.47	43.05	35.27	35.96	44.63	43.55	<b>45.55</b>
15	CinCECGTorso	37.14	49.42	41.05	35.70	30.52	<b>50.39</b>	45.08	46.80
16	Coffee	61.43	66.57	62.86	49.29	53.57	66.43	65.71	<b>75.00</b>
17	Computers	41.92	54.16	51.12	47.28	51.60	54.00	54.28	<b>54.48</b>
18	CricketX	33.79	35.04	23.45	7.95	10.62	38.26	44.06	<b>46.39</b>
19	CricketY	44.24	36.55	31.28	8.77	9.33	35.38	42.40	<b>47.48</b>
20	CricketZ	41.57	32.33	28.08	8.92	11.33	33.38	44.99	<b>45.27</b>
21	Crop	53.52	53.74	56.48	44.60	<b>63.37</b>	54.45	56.94	63.25
22	DiatomSizeReduction	62.35	71.07	55.82	30.00	30.20	<b>72.12</b>	45.77	67.36
23	DistalPhalanxOutlineAgeGroup	47.25	49.29	59.12	45.04	<b>62.30</b>	49.35	57.99	51.83
24	DistalPhalanxOutlineCorrect	53.12	56.22	<b>66.17</b>	51.67	55.87	64.42	59.57	63.12
25	DistalPhalanxTW	50.76	52.23	56.63	25.47	49.35	52.23	57.77	<b>59.42</b>
26	DodgerLoopDay	26.20	29.05	30.07	13.75	15.00	30.25	26.00	<b>31.25</b>
27	DodgerLoopEvening	55.22	56.87	53.64	48.75	52.17	56.23	52.01	<b>56.93</b>
28	DodgerLoopWeekend	58.84	56.29	68.84	45.22	54.78	58.99	<b>69.90</b>	57.19
29	ECCG200	61.40	63.20	61.40	52.80	64.52	61.40	67.30	<b>67.40</b>
30	ECCG5000	73.57	71.83	89.10	49.16	90.76	82.03	90.46	<b>91.12</b>
31	ECCGFiveDays	54.18	52.99	56.27	50.06	51.91	55.08	50.88	<b>59.77</b>
32	EOGHorizontalSignal	37.19	29.45	35.52	31.96	10.70	28.73	28.86	<b>39.51</b>
33	EOGVerticalSignal	26.15	26.60	25.62	23.43	9.83	23.59	21.59	<b>27.16</b>
34	Earthquakes	60.12	58.76	71.24	<b>74.82</b>	<b>74.82</b>	60.29	72.50	72.09
35	ElectricDevices	68.39	<b>69.51</b>	68.90	67.86	60.71	68.57	68.82	64.59
36	EthanolLevel	25.15	31.18	<b>32.74</b>	24.88	25.12	27.76	32.14	32.40
37	FaceAll	56.89	57.34	52.64	49.87	17.49	<b>59.91</b>	53.41	57.25
38	FaceFour	57.36	<b>60.00</b>	58.07	21.36	31.50	58.41	38.75	47.68
39	FacesUCR	48.81	42.41	48.23	7.53	14.25	<b>50.26</b>	46.51	48.29
40	FiftyWords	32.49	27.16	35.93	28.56	10.73	29.80	29.78	<b>40.44</b>
41	Fish	37.99	40.66	37.71	19.43	13.94	37.49	37.70	<b>40.94</b>
42	FordA	68.92	71.77	80.55	59.04	69.17	82.76	<b>83.39</b>	81.52
43	FordB	60.70	62.61	<b>70.78</b>	61.02	57.93	68.99	67.27	66.54
44	FreezerRegularTrain	71.31	<b>74.21</b>	54.41	59.09	52.78	71.61	61.98	62.43
45	FreezerSmallTrain	55.52	55.64	57.34	44.18	44.88	52.60	<b>58.16</b>	52.53
46	Fungi	23.28	14.41	<b>24.48</b>	20.51	11.08	14.52	19.78	18.09
47	GestureMidAirD1	28.15	16.92	19.23	19.14	12.12	23.54	25.17	<b>39.17</b>
48	GestureMidAirD2	13.51	6.46	13.46	4.92	7.78	11.85	15.82	<b>22.58</b>
49	GestureMidAirD3	12.77	9.08	11.15	11.23	5.08	11.85	12.58	<b>13.91</b>
50	GesturePebbleZ1	50.65	44.05	47.09	26.77	38.63	44.77	51.41	<b>52.12</b>
51	GesturePebbleZ2	56.73	50.56	53.35	36.20	33.80	56.48	54.16	<b>59.27</b>
52	GunPoint	60.05	<b>66.69</b>	55.13	48.40	47.73	60.00	56.40	52.40
53	GunPointAgeSpan	59.49	<b>60.59</b>	57.06	51.38	49.62	60.57	57.51	53.11
54	GunPointMaleVersusFemale	66.18	63.11	67.59	49.87	47.47	65.63	61.22	<b>76.27</b>
55	GunPointOldVersusYoung	87.24	90.18	93.52	78.29	48.57	90.79	96.10	<b>99.56</b>
56	Ham	59.81	57.45	56.23	48.57	49.71	<b>59.90</b>	56.57	51.24
57	HandOutlines	65.57	<b>66.36</b>	65.38	64.32	64.05	66.16	66.35	64.28
58	Haptics	27.40	<b>26.70</b>	26.19	19.81	20.06	28.53	26.92	27.97
59	Herring	53.50	55.81	54.06	51.88	51.88	56.56	52.53	<b>58.56</b>
60	HouseTwenty	70.39	57.14	63.24	48.60	54.79	<b>71.26</b>	48.35	69.41
61	InlineSkate	19.67	15.75	19.49	16.00	14.18	18.62	20.16	<b>21.11</b>
62	InsectEPRRegularTrain	69.43	71.18	83.90	85.38	<b>87.15</b>	72.45	71.53	65.06
63	InsectEPGSmallTrain	67.34	71.52	89.88	56.63	72.57	74.70	<b>93.10</b>	86.84
64	InsectWingbeatSound	20.47	14.26	22.87	9.09	9.32	18.90	19.40	<b>25.99</b>
65	ItalyPowerDemand	67.35	65.53	71.10	69.91	69.69	69.23	<b>64.63</b>	63.76
66	LargeKitchenAppliances	72.12	69.65	77.86	46.08	46.59	<b>78.36</b>	72.84	73.00
67	Lightning2	56.72	54.10	56.89	54.43	55.74	<b>60.98</b>	58.69	55.08
68	Lightning7	36.15	35.62	33.15	19.18	26.03	35.62	38.77	<b>39.12</b>
69	Mallat	35.91	26.42	33.05	15.43	12.47	33.39	31.37	<b>40.87</b>
70	Meat	46.60	<b>49.73</b>	45.63	33.33	33.33	47.67	43.17	46.20
71	MedicalImages	52.91	44.42	53.83	51.45	49.08	52.29	50.81	<b>55.41</b>
72	MelbournePedestrian	68.53	62.94	69.50	39.53	22.90	71.26	70.95	<b>71.68</b>
73	MiddlePhalanxOutlineAgeGroup	46.52	36.88	51.09	27.53	<b>61.69</b>	49.09	44.71	47.53
74	MiddlePhalanxOutlineCorrect	59.27	52.51	55.14	48.59	51.41	<b>60.10</b>	53.33	51.07
75	MiddlePhalanxTW	43.71	39.64	40.52	21.30	34.16	45.97	<b>50.82</b>	45.06
76	MixedShapesRegularTrain	79.62	78.52	71.27	22.80	38.91	<b>83.27</b>	67.12	67.12
77	MixedShapesSmallTrain	59.86	51.69	49.41	21.01	21.18	62.99	<b>63.29</b>	51.54
78	MotesTrain	73.52	73.10	70.78	49.22	72.73	72.83	<b>76.43</b>	67.14
79	NonInvasiveFetalECGThorax1	16.24	8.66	9.92	2.39	2.92	12.31	18.02	<b>44.45</b>
80	NonInvasiveFetalECGThorax2	20.81	8.60	11.22	2.15	3.21	13.57	18.03	<b>41.88</b>
81	OSULeaf	63.10	62.63	59.86	16.03	27.01	60.25	<b>65.83</b>	61.97
82	OliveOil	44.13	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	38.00	38.00	<b>48.67</b>
83	PLAID	29.83	25.33	27.60	15.12	13.61	29.24	34.59	28.27
84	PhalangesOutlinesCorrect	61.60	62.49	59.80	63.26	57.18	63.62	59.61	<b>64.61</b>
85	Phoneme	21.55	16.32	19.59	17.21	7.01	19.76	22.79	20.79
86	PickupGestureWimoteZ	31.68	19.20	27.16	10.53	11.20	31.20	30.08	<b>33.92</b>
87	PigAirwayPressure	11.88	7.46	7.88	8.21	3.08	6.92	11.13	<b>12.04</b>
88	PigArtPressure	15.13	6.15	11.54	6.98	2.31	9.13	17.62	<b>21.46</b>
89	PigCVP	9.79	4.33	10.14	9.14	5.62	7.69	10.26	<b>13.73</b>
90	Plane	62.48	62.48	64.48	16.19	55.62	63.81	<b>65.33</b>	60.95
91	PowerCons	63.16	59.78	82.72	57.78	83.13	66.44	78.78	<b>83.36</b>
92	ProximalPhalanxOutlineAgeGroup	56.55	56.20	65.85	40.68	71.61	63.41	70.54	52.37
93	ProximalPhalanxOutlineCorrect	63.20	57.94	70.27	38.97	67.29	71.75	71.62	<b>72.01</b>
94	ProximalPhalanxTW	65.05	65.37	65.71	28.39	59.90	71.41	<b>78.99</b>	67.61
95	RefrigerationDevices	45.06	44.21	48.03	33.33	<b>48.37</b>	46.61	45.90	48.17
96	Rock	27.60	22.00	30.20	30.45	28.40	25.60	<b>31.40</b>	24.00
97	ScreenType	52.44	<b>52.54</b>	46.09	33.33	36.76	51.57	41.09	44.11
98	SemgHandGestureCh2	56.55	57.53	56.38	51.73	53.00	<b>58.67</b>	53.10	53.46
99	SemgHandMovementCh2	37.29	38.23	39.48	31.37	19.76	39.29	38.61	<b>41.26</b>
100	SemgHandSubjectCh2	45.22	<b>46.83</b>	42.37	32.09	21.56	44.58	39.74	45.29
101	ShakeGestureWimoteZ	40.72	36.32	34.76	29.87	26.40	46.80	<b>47.20</b>	35.20
102	ShapeletSim	50.64	48.11	45.98	50.00	50.67	49.89	49.83	<b>54.40</b>
103	ShapesAll	21.13	8.83	23.58	5.17	1.67	17.93	21.32	<b>46.39</b>
104	SmallKitchenAppliances	64.45	63.04	<b>75.88</b>	42.99	68.84	71.41	71.08	71.25
105	SmoothSubspace	59.87	59.84	66.68	33.33	59.33	59.07	<b>67.87</b>	55.17
106	SonyAIBORobotSurface1	52.88	41.55	47.93	48.59	58.26	51.81	<b>61.59</b>	51.20
107	SonyAIBORobotSurface2	55.56	50.47	56.68	57.02	58.35	55.91	60.81	<b>61.90</b>
108	StarLightCurves	75.50	83.51	88.16	62.79	76.77	86.72	89.08	<b>89.53</b>
109	Strawberry	66.81	74.46	73.24	58.71	52.86	<b>76.27</b>	60.43	56.30
110	SweatshirtsLeaf	63.31	52.42	62.11	6.50	19.81	65.02	56.70	<b>65.67</b>
111	Symbols	43.34	<b>47.40</b>	41.84	41.31	42.72	46.63	39.23	44.29
112	SyntheticControl	70.73	73.53	86.83	16.67	82.20	78.73	<b>88.07</b>	82.87
113	ToeSegmentation1	66.02	64.84	71.32	52.63	<b>71.75</b>	64.82	67.96	65.09
114	ToeSegmentation2	69.38	72.49	71.54	43.69	<b>73.88</b>	71.38	68.15	69.35
115	Trace	63.48	<b>73.64</b>	51.00	20.00	46.80	69.80	65.16	52.16
116	TwoLeadECG	61.86	57.53	50.69	49.99	<b>62.05</b>	59.74	53.03	51.71
117	TwoPatterns	58.48	49.17	84.69	24.87	85.27	73.59		

Table 11: The detailed test classification accuracy (%) results on UEA 30 archive with Sym 20% noisy labels.

ID	Dataset	Standard	MixUp	Co-teaching	FINE	SREA	SELC	CULCU	Scale-teaching
1	ArticularyWordRecognition	89.33	81.04	81.77	41.07	90.13	87.87	84.33	<b>92.73</b>
2	AtrialFibrillation	26.67	25.67	26.67	<b>33.33</b>	26.67	26.67	22.67	28.00
3	BasicMotions	97.10	97.40	<b>99.25</b>	91.00	97.50	98.00	97.50	95.50
4	CharacterTrajectories	98.16	98.49	92.59	7.45	96.54	<b>98.93</b>	98.66	<b>98.93</b>
5	Cricket	94.72	94.17	91.53	41.11	<b>97.50</b>	96.67	93.89	97.28
6	DuckDuckGeese	48.40	<b>52.48</b>	48.60	24.40	46.80	50.00	49.60	45.60
7	EigenWorms	53.56	55.42	62.88	34.66	61.80	<b>64.58</b>	64.10	61.25
8	Epilepsy	84.96	80.28	<b>93.33</b>	82.46	88.70	86.38	<b>93.33</b>	87.59
9	EthanolConcentration	24.15	25.48	26.43	24.71	25.11	24.87	24.39	<b>27.42</b>
10	ERing	73.11	<b>73.70</b>	70.04	16.67	64.59	72.59	61.70	72.77
11	FaceDetection	52.90	51.93	52.36	51.96	50.93	52.30	52.69	<b>53.09</b>
12	FingerMovements	50.80	50.44	52.76	52.20	50.20	52.80	52.30	<b>54.68</b>
13	HandMovementDirection	28.92	32.22	35.14	24.05	19.46	28.11	29.16	<b>35.35</b>
14	Handwriting	35.71	28.55	30.71	25.31	16.63	28.19	34.12	<b>41.35</b>
15	Heartbeat	52.00	52.93	57.46	<b>72.10</b>	62.75	50.17	66.39	51.76
16	InsectWingbeat	62.31	53.90	64.74	63.92	51.56	64.63	<b>64.75</b>	63.85
17	JapaneseVowels	88.99	87.61	94.70	49.73	<b>97.41</b>	93.51	97.19	95.62
18	Libras	74.60	70.07	77.00	10.78	73.22	76.78	70.83	<b>79.67</b>
19	LSST	49.68	48.91	50.23	51.61	35.53	50.48	51.91	<b>55.16</b>
20	MotorImagery	51.00	50.88	51.60	50.80	<b>55.92</b>	52.80	50.10	50.84
21	NATOPS	80.78	80.40	90.56	25.78	89.33	82.67	87.17	<b>91.11</b>
22	PenDigits	96.04	97.58	97.33	<b>98.30</b>	97.90	98.27	98.16	98.12
23	PEMS-SF	62.08	62.87	60.06	14.91	<b>64.97</b>	62.08	61.10	63.05
24	PhonemeSpectra	21.89	23.46	22.25	18.00	6.23	22.82	23.74	<b>26.50</b>
25	RacketSports	76.84	73.50	78.64	25.00	75.74	77.24	<b>79.41</b>	76.87
26	SelfRegulationSCP1	76.81	77.49	78.91	56.86	49.83	78.43	77.55	<b>81.28</b>
27	SelfRegulationSCP2	47.47	49.24	48.32	50.89	50.00	47.44	50.66	<b>51.78</b>
28	SpokenArabicDigits	96.17	96.21	98.83	27.79	98.52	98.67	98.71	<b>99.18</b>
29	StandWalkJump	44.00	40.00	36.00	33.33	<b>45.33</b>	42.67	33.40	34.13
30	UWaveGestureLibrary	76.90	76.97	74.61	12.50	74.29	77.75	66.97	<b>78.12</b>
	<b>Avg Acc</b>	63.87	62.98	64.84	40.42	62.04	64.81	64.55	<b>66.29</b>
	<b>Avg Rank</b>	5.03	5.20	3.83	6.37	4.77	3.73	4.00	<b>2.73</b>
	<b>P-value</b>	6.61E-04	3.33E-04	2.69E-02	2.37E-05	1.14E-02	2.63E-02	3.93E-02	-

Table 12: The detailed test classification accuracy (%) results on UEA 30 archive with Sym 50% noisy labels.

ID	Dataset	Standard	MixUp	Co-teaching	FINE	SREA	SELC	CULCU	Scale-teaching
1	ArticularyWordRecognition	66.64	55.57	52.12	7.53	67.33	57.40	49.63	<b>68.68</b>
2	AtrialFibrillation	28.00	26.67	29.33	33.33	29.33	30.67	32.00	<b>36.00</b>
3	BasicMotions	56.00	58.20	70.75	54.50	<b>81.00</b>	59.00	71.25	60.20
4	CharacterTrajectories	90.62	87.56	67.75	6.73	95.28	93.82	97.03	<b>97.23</b>
5	Cricket	67.44	60.00	68.89	8.33	84.28	66.67	68.06	<b>87.27</b>
6	DuckDuckGeese	32.00	<b>36.64</b>	29.60	26.00	34.00	33.20	33.20	33.84
7	EigenWorms	49.62	45.37	55.65	32.98	38.78	<b>56.79</b>	56.09	49.28
8	Epilepsy	57.39	57.25	64.16	36.38	62.62	60.00	63.55	<b>64.36</b>
9	EthanolConcentration	25.20	25.32	26.05	25.02	<b>27.56</b>	25.62	24.58	26.27
10	ERing	44.30	44.39	40.63	16.67	39.35	44.52	38.54	<b>45.10</b>
11	FaceDetection	48.54	49.81	49.30	49.51	48.94	49.11	48.58	<b>50.72</b>
12	FingerMovements	50.40	50.20	51.80	51.40	50.60	50.80	51.30	<b>54.40</b>
13	HandMovementDirection	26.22	25.51	25.41	26.11	23.51	26.57	24.35	<b>27.08</b>
14	Handwriting	19.54	19.53	19.99	13.41	7.53	19.18	18.28	<b>21.06</b>
15	Heartbeat	55.32	53.52	52.20	54.44	<b>55.40</b>	54.63	53.27	48.62
16	InsectWingbeat	49.30	32.34	58.02	52.25	31.07	53.97	<b>58.13</b>	52.01
17	JapaneseVowels	60.14	59.28	73.97	15.03	70.65	66.43	78.11	<b>79.23</b>
18	Libras	47.09	43.98	<b>51.39</b>	6.67	44.78	50.11	40.06	49.78
19	LSST	47.29	44.58	46.21	47.89	34.35	46.33	47.92	<b>48.75</b>
20	MotorImagery	50.84	51.48	50.10	51.40	<b>52.00</b>	50.60	49.70	49.80
21	NATOPS	54.33	52.53	<b>60.17</b>	16.67	59.80	53.44	58.06	59.56
22	PenDigits	93.38	85.29	95.92	92.85	92.74	<b>96.80</b>	96.53	93.89
23	PEMS-SF	41.20	40.55	32.96	14.45	42.43	<b>43.24</b>	37.57	41.27
24	PhonemeSpectra	19.08	19.11	19.94	11.48	3.92	19.69	19.23	<b>20.09</b>
25	RacketSports	52.50	51.03	52.80	24.08	53.29	52.89	<b>56.58</b>	54.21
26	SelfRegulationSCP1	47.41	42.68	48.86	48.60	49.97	48.33	57.93	<b>58.08</b>
27	SelfRegulationSCP2	48.13	48.22	47.61	48.78	<b>50.00</b>	49.22	<b>50.00</b>	48.73
28	SpokenArabicDigits	85.64	69.95	96.55	96.16	<b>99.23</b>	95.66	97.59	97.69
29	StandWalkJump	38.67	37.87	40.67	33.33	42.67	42.67	37.33	<b>44.00</b>
30	UWaveGestureLibrary	50.41	48.60	45.45	12.50	<b>53.91</b>	49.00	37.94	52.61
	<b>Avg Acc</b>	50.09	47.43	50.81	33.82	50.88	51.55	51.75	<b>53.99</b>
	<b>Avg Rank</b>	5.17	5.73	4.23	6.23	3.93	3.83	4.30	<b>2.43</b>
	<b>P-value</b>	2.98E-04	7.40E-05	1.59E-02	9.35E-05	1.67E-02	1.08E-02	3.75E-02	-

Table 13: The detailed test classification accuracy (%) results on UEA 30 archive with Asym 40% noisy labels.

ID	Dataset	Standard	MixUp	Co-teaching	FINE	SREA	SELC	CULCU	Scale-teaching
1	ArticularyWordRecognition	66.33	62.40	55.87	17.27	69.40	63.67	53.73	<b>70.44</b>
2	AtrialFibrillation	21.67	33.33	33.33	33.33	11.33	33.67	32.67	<b>34.67</b>
3	BasicMotions	66.00	62.30	67.25	49.50	<b>69.00</b>	64.00	61.75	65.10
4	CharacterTrajectories	61.08	60.01	57.42	19.05	87.78	64.29	61.35	<b>88.34</b>
5	Cricket	72.22	71.56	70.97	50.00	73.44	72.78	68.61	<b>80.56</b>
6	DuckDuckGeese	43.20	42.96	44.80	24.00	43.68	<b>45.20</b>	44.60	38.24
7	EigenWorms	41.75	34.75	<b>51.34</b>	37.86	43.56	41.68	50.38	42.47
8	Epilepsy	62.32	63.01	63.48	47.25	61.01	61.45	<b>64.71</b>	58.70
9	EthanolConcentration	23.04	23.85	23.61	25.02	24.78	24.33	25.57	<b>27.70</b>
10	ERing	60.30	60.37	42.74	39.47	45.56	59.11	43.96	<b>61.74</b>
11	FaceDetection	49.88	50.64	51.12	51.06	50.32	51.07	50.12	<b>51.61</b>
12	FingerMovements	47.76	49.92	48.50	49.80	49.00	48.20	50.19	<b>50.96</b>
13	HandMovementDirection	28.97	31.24	30.41	28.38	<b>31.46</b>	29.19	29.73	29.03
14	Handwriting	21.61	23.92	24.74	21.03	10.67	22.99	25.69	<b>26.98</b>
15	Heartbeat	55.22	57.46	55.61	<b>72.20</b>	61.52	55.12	55.51	56.68
16	InsectWingbeat	43.40	38.07	45.34	46.32	48.78	47.81	50.34	<b>51.87</b>
17	JapaneseVowels	61.62	58.63	62.46	36.81	65.97	64.27	<b>73.76</b>	70.02
18	Libras	57.47	57.00	53.39	8.67	54.33	59.44	45.72	<b>63.22</b>
19	LSST	42.11	42.77	41.70	43.67	32.79	43.67	<b>43.74</b>	29.10
20	MotorImagery	48.80	50.24	51.32	53.00	52.60	49.60	49.70	<b>53.20</b>
21	NATOPS	57.00	55.29	58.65	16.67	64.89	55.89	63.22	<b>65.13</b>
22	PenDigits	78.76	67.36	92.78	84.05	91.07	89.18	92.23	<b>93.57</b>
23	PEMS-SF	50.20	51.38	42.60	14.45	50.87	50.76	47.86	<b>51.45</b>
24	PhonemeSpectra	17.71	19.05	18.70	14.41	5.11	18.02	18.65	<b>19.52</b>
25	RacketSports	57.50	<b>59.13</b>	54.30	27.50	55.26	58.16	56.32	54.21
26	SelfRegulationSCP1	63.47	66.21	64.94	60.96	49.83	66.42	<b>68.10</b>	66.30
27	SelfRegulationSCP2	49.04	51.24	51.20	<b>52.16</b>	50.00	52.11	51.26	51.22
28	SpokenArabicDigits	64.19	60.64	79.13	72.11	<b>99.04</b>	79.42	88.10	93.85
29	StandWalkJump	38.67	34.67	39.33	33.33	33.33	<b>40.00</b>	39.33	36.27
30	UWaveGestureLibrary	53.56	53.36	55.38	12.50	<b>57.81</b>	53.69	45.53	55.84
<b>Avg Acc</b>		50.16	49.76	51.08	38.06	51.47	52.17	51.75	<b>54.60</b>
<b>Avg Rank</b>		5.60	4.77	4.40	6.13	4.20	4.00	3.97	<b>2.73</b>
<b>P-value</b>		3.81E-03	6.17E-03	1.63E-02	9.33E-05	1.36E-02	2.62E-02	3.88E-02	-

Table 14: The detailed test classification accuracy (%) results on UEA 30 archive with Ins 40% noisy labels.

ID	Dataset	Standard	MixUp	Co-teaching	FINE	SREA	SELC	CULCU	Scale-teaching
1	ArticularyWordRecognition	67.27	57.39	60.93	9.20	68.67	61.73	57.10	<b>75.40</b>
2	AtrialFibrillation	28.00	29.33	30.00	33.33	32.00	28.00	<b>34.67</b>	32.00
3	BasicMotions	77.00	73.00	<b>81.75</b>	39.00	80.90	77.50	74.75	78.50
4	CharacterTrajectories	82.52	69.46	66.33	5.22	85.38	81.92	83.48	<b>87.47</b>
5	Cricket	80.28	78.28	79.31	26.11	92.50	81.11	76.81	<b>92.78</b>
6	DuckDuckGeese	38.80	41.60	36.40	20.00	39.20	39.60	<b>42.00</b>	37.20
7	EigenWorms	33.44	54.63	<b>60.38</b>	32.67	43.66	43.21	60.31	54.81
8	Epilepsy	65.80	64.55	72.03	67.10	73.04	71.74	78.64	<b>79.36</b>
9	EthanolConcentration	24.82	26.40	27.75	24.71	25.17	26.69	26.81	<b>28.37</b>
10	ERing	53.69	52.48	48.48	36.79	49.82	<b>56.44</b>	44.59	54.15
11	FaceDetection	50.05	50.04	50.80	50.57	49.81	50.22	50.93	<b>51.00</b>
12	FingerMovements	51.40	<b>51.60</b>	51.10	51.20	49.60	51.40	48.60	49.60
13	HandMovementDirection	25.31	30.11	26.49	19.73	19.73	28.92	25.95	<b>31.62</b>
14	Handwriting	21.35	22.54	22.92	17.93	6.17	21.51	<b>23.19</b>	23.01
15	Heartbeat	56.39	58.01	<b>66.63</b>	57.69	58.50	56.20	59.02	51.00
16	InsectWingbeat	47.94	39.18	57.07	55.93	36.95	57.12	<b>59.40</b>	58.32
17	JapaneseVowels	68.05	66.46	65.36	27.89	77.03	73.35	78.97	<b>81.54</b>
18	Libras	46.04	<b>51.56</b>	47.00	9.33	48.67	49.44	41.11	50.18
19	LSST	48.16	47.72	46.43	49.04	33.58	48.78	49.11	<b>50.47</b>
20	MotorImagery	49.20	51.00	49.90	50.00	51.00	<b>52.00</b>	51.90	47.80
21	NATOPS	57.78	56.80	58.78	26.67	<b>67.24</b>	57.67	58.34	59.98
22	PenDigits	81.99	70.68	93.43	91.81	92.59	91.18	93.29	<b>96.69</b>
23	PEMS-SF	42.89	43.86	35.14	16.42	<b>47.86</b>	43.82	41.49	44.35
24	PhonemeSpectra	16.50	15.82	17.37	8.40	3.22	17.15	<b>17.48</b>	17.42
25	RacketSports	59.08	59.55	<b>64.68</b>	27.50	60.11	58.55	58.62	59.89
26	SelfRegulationSCP1	60.63	60.38	56.02	48.12	49.90	65.80	<b>66.00</b>	54.54
27	SelfRegulationSCP2	51.69	50.87	50.63	51.11	50.00	51.89	50.22	<b>52.11</b>
28	SpokenArabicDigits	74.85	67.24	89.70	83.37	<b>98.76</b>	86.68	87.87	97.53
29	StandWalkJump	40.00	<b>42.67</b>	39.33	32.00	<b>42.67</b>	38.67	42.00	40.00
30	UWaveGestureLibrary	67.19	67.90	60.56	12.50	67.74	67.69	55.69	<b>69.96</b>
<b>Avg Acc</b>		52.27	51.70	53.76	36.04	53.38	54.53	54.61	<b>56.90</b>
<b>Avg Rank</b>		5.20	4.77	4.33	6.60	4.27	4.20	3.77	<b>2.60</b>
<b>P-value</b>		6.08E-04	2.92E-03	1.20E-02	2.55E-05	5.52E-03	1.08E-02	3.47E-02	-

Table 15: Multi-scale analysis of Scale-teaching using UCR 128 archive with Sym 20% noisy labels.

ID	Dataset	fine	medium	coarse	a_t_b_f	a_f_b_t	a_t_b_t	b_t_c_f	b_f_c_t	b_t_c_t	c_t_a_f	c_f_a_t	c_t_a_t
1	ACSF1	0.6080	0.6640	0.6620	8	14	52	4	4	63	16	11	50
2	Adiac	0.0281	0.4890	0.5243	11	191	0	18	32	173	205	11	0
3	AllGestureWimoteX	0.4089	0.5526	0.5666	34	135	252	22	31	365	149	39	247
4	AllGestureWimoteY	0.4526	0.6643	0.6494	47	196	269	27	17	438	188	50	266
5	AllGestureWimoteZ	0.4863	0.6449	0.6431	39	150	301	31	30	420	164	55	286
6	ArrowHead	0.4194	0.5886	0.6171	11	41	62	2	7	101	46	11	62
7	BME	0.5347	0.7333	0.7933	6	36	74	0	9	110	45	6	74
8	Beef	0.2667	0.4000	0.3800	0	4	8	1	0	11	3	0	8
9	BeetleFly	0.6000	0.8500	0.8500	0	5	12	0	0	17	5	0	12
10	BirdChicken	0.9600	0.8500	0.9500	3	1	16	3	2	16	1	1	18
11	CBF	0.7611	0.8311	0.8724	23	86	662	2	40	746	109	8	677
12	Car	0.4033	0.6633	0.6733	3	18	22	1	2	39	19	3	22
13	Chinatown	0.7304	0.7391	0.7391	5	8	247	8	8	247	3	0	252
14	ChlorineConcentration	0.5724	0.6120	0.6117	265	417	1933	92	91	2258	484	333	1865
15	CinCECGTorso	0.5097	0.5007	0.5506	148	136	555	34	102	657	145	89	614
16	Coffee	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0	0	28	0	0	28	0	0	28
17	Computers	0.6824	0.7280	0.7200	2	14	168	4	2	178	12	3	168
18	CricketX	0.3923	0.6733	0.6867	16	126	137	9	14	254	132	18	135
19	CricketY	0.4549	0.5990	0.5923	25	81	152	16	13	218	85	31	146
20	CricketZ	0.4764	0.6949	0.6995	23	108	163	11	12	260	118	31	155
21	Crop	0.7035	0.7443	0.7444	545	1231	11273	215	217	12289	604	1124	604
22	DiatomSizeReduction	0.8105	0.8333	0.8268	0	7	248	2	0	253	5	0	248
23	DistalPhalanxOutlineAgeGroup	0.6619	0.6647	0.6662	13	14	79	5	5	88	18	17	75
24	DistalPhalanxOutlineCorrect	0.7949	0.7986	0.7913	12	13	208	3	1	217	14	15	205
25	DistalPhalanxTW	0.6806	0.6806	0.6259	8	8	87	11	3	84	9	16	78
26	DodgerLoopDay	0.3500	0.3750	0.3625	12	14	16	3	2	27	14	13	15
27	DodgerLoopGame	0.5942	0.5087	0.5000	20	8	62	19	18	51	22	35	487
28	DodgerLoopWeekend	0.8826	0.8957	0.8696	1	3	120	5	1	119	0	2	120
29	ECG200	0.7500	0.7600	0.7700	1	2	74	0	1	76	2	0	75
30	ECG5000	0.9313	0.9415	0.9411	50	96	4141	15	13	4221	103	59	4132
31	ECGFiveDays	0.6039	0.6139	0.6049	14	23	506	15	7	513	11	10	510
32	EOCHorizonSignal	0.3994	0.4608	0.5249	28	50	117	8	32	158	76	30	114
33	EOGVerticalSignal	0.2790	0.3315	0.3718	13	32	88	5	20	115	44	10	91
34	Earthquakes	0.7482	0.7468	0.7482	3	3	101	4	5	99	7	7	97
35	ElectricDevices	0.6540	0.6774	0.7035	289	470	4754	136	337	5087	718	336	4707
36	EthanolLevel	0.2520	0.5628	0.5712	46	202	80	15	19	267	208	48	78
37	FaceAll	0.6820	0.7229	0.7557	92	246	1060	40	11	1266	225	101	1052
38	FaceFour	0.3182	0.5023	0.5159	5	21	23	2	3	42	19	2	26
39	FacesUCR	0.5544	0.8270	0.8037	36	594	1101	111	63	1584	575	64	1073
40	FiftyWords	0.2725	0.4295	0.5095	2	73	122	21	58	174	112	4	120
41	Fish	0.4114	0.7074	0.7211	2	53	70	7	9	117	58	4	68
42	FordA	0.9124	0.9189	0.9235	25	34	1179	4	10	1209	42	27	1177
43	FordB	0.7719	0.7968	0.8000	37	8	79	8	11	63	65	4	583
44	FreezerRegularTrain	0.9062	0.8516	0.8407	220	65	2363	43	12	2384	72	258	2324
45	FreezerSmallTrain	0.6724	0.7077	0.5981	87	188	1829	434	122	1583	72	283	1633
46	Fungi	0.0591	0.3430	0.2634	0	53	11	24	9	40	38	0	11
47	GestureMidAirD1	0.2492	0.4108	0.4323	5	26	27	6	9	47	31	7	25
48	GestureMidAirD2	0.2154	0.3215	0.3462	7	21	21	2	8	37	24	2	21
49	GestureMidAirD3	0.1308	0.1631	0.2385	1	5	16	2	12	19	16	2	15
50	GesturePebbleZ1	0.8233	0.7116	0.7256	25	6	117	3	6	119	8	24	117
51	GesturePebbleZ2	0.8025	0.8228	0.8127	8	11	119	4	2	126	13	11	116
52	GunPoint	0.8293	0.7840	0.7600	25	19	99	5	1	113	20	30	94
53	GunPointAgeSpan	0.4937	0.5127	0.5823	1	7	155	3	25	159	32	4	152
54	GunPointMaleVersusFemale	0.9908	0.9671	0.9620	9	2	306	2	0	304	0	0	304
55	GunPointOldVersusYoung	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0	0	315	0	0	315	0	0	315
56	Ham	0.5905	0.6286	0.6381	3	7	59	3	4	63	9	4	58
57	HandOutlines	0.6405	0.7870	0.8205	34	88	203	7	20	284	99	33	204
58	Haptics	0.2851	0.3890	0.3870	35	67	53	11	10	109	72	41	47
59	Herring	0.5938	0.6719	0.6656	7	12	31	8	2	41	13	8	30
60	HouseTwenty	0.6202	0.6773	0.6739	1	8	73	2	2	78	7	0	73
61	InlineSkate	0.1585	0.2691	0.2949	30	91	57	20	34	128	119	44	43
62	InsectEPGRegularTrain	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0	0	249	0	0	249	0	0	249
63	InsectEPGSmallTrain	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0	0	249	0	0	249	0	0	249
64	InsectWingbeatSound	0.2799	0.4133	0.4266	131	395	423	109	135	710	467	176	378
65	ItalyPowerDemand	0.8871	0.8892	0.8908	4	5	909	2	4	918	8	4	909
66	LargeKitchenAppliances	0.8747	0.8645	0.8667	13	9	315	6	7	318	10	13	315
67	Lightning2	0.6393	0.6066	0.6230	3	1	36	1	2	36	0	1	38
68	Lightning7	0.3562	0.5068	0.5397	6	17	20	2	4	35	20	7	19
69	Mallat	0.2473	0.7108	0.7317	3	1090	577	109	158	1558	1204	69	511
70	Meat	0.3333	0.7100	0.8233	1	24	19	2	8	41	31	2	21
71	MedicalImages	0.5797	0.7153	0.7045	56	159	384	33	25	511	172	77	364
72	MelbournePedestrian	0.8996	0.9343	0.9518	11	96	2193	11	53	2278	146	18	2186
73	MiddlePhalanxOutlineAgeGroup	0.6104	0.5260	0.4961	26	13	68	10	5	71	16	34	60
74	MiddlePhalanxOutlineCorrect	0.5704	0.6227	0.6701	8	23	158	16	30	165	53	24	142
75	MiddlePhalanxTW	0.5195	0.5351	0.5091	12	14	68	8	4	75	17	19	61
76	MixedShapesRegularTrain	0.9326	0.9485	0.9425	47	85	2215	17	3	2383	81	57	2205
77	MixedShapesSmallTrain	0.4317	0.7070	0.7095	151	819	896	106	112	1609	874	200	847
78	MoteStrain	0.5391	0.6193	0.5391	102	202	573	202	102	573	0	0	675
79	NonInvasiveFetalECGThorax1	0.0249	0.7906	0.8754	1	1506	48	44	211	1509	1680	9	40
80	NonInvasiveFetalECGThorax2	0.0249	0.7719	0.8101	1	1469	48	140	215	1377	1544	1	48
81	OSLLeaf	0.8537	0.8132	0.8289	12	6	190	2	6	195	8	10	192
82	OliveOil	0.4000	0.6000	0.6667	1	7	11	1	3	17	9	1	11
83	PLAID	0.3289	0.2205	0.2272	61	3	116	5	9	113	7	62	115
84	PhalangesOutlinesCorrect	0.6720	0.6911	0.7193	27	43	550	14	38	579	80	39	537
85	Phoneme	0.2346	0.2684	0.2545	114	178	330	86	60	423	179	141	304
86	PickupGestureWimoteZ	0.0480	0.6600	0.6600	3	19	14	7	7	26	23	7	10
87	PigAirwayPressure	0.0654	0.1933	0.1452	4	31	10	2	4	23	23	7	7
88	PigArtPressure	0.0673	0.2663	0.2923	5	47	9	12	17	44	50	3	11
89	PigCVP	0.0721	0.1885	0.1538	8	32	7	15	8	24	22	5	10
90	Plane	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0	0	105	0	0	105	0	0	105
91	PowerCons	0.8422	0.8367	0.8322	5	4	147	3	2	148	5	6	145
92	ProximalPhalanxOutlineAgeGroup	0.8537	0.8224	0.7863	10	4	165	7	0	161	3	17	158
93	ProximalPhalanxOutlineCorrect	0.7216	0.8082	0.8048	8	33	202	5	4	230	37	13	198
94	ProximalPhalanxTW	0.8098	0.7951	0.7951	5	2	161	0	0	163	2	5	161
95	RefrigerationDevices	0.5061	0.5429	0.5248	9	23	181	15	8	188	26	19	171
96	Rock	0.4400	0.3880	0.3400	4	1	18	3	1	16	0	5	17
97	ScreenType	0.6325	0.5888	0.5744	41	24	197	17	11	204	25	47	190
98	SemgHandGenderCh2	0.6970	0.7277	0.7410	25	43	394	7	15	429	52	26	392
99	SemgHandMovementCh2	0.4622	0.5933	0.5747	28	87	180	24	16	243	87	37	171
100	SemgHandSubjectCh2	0.5556	0.6929	0.7102	29	91	221	18	25	294	112	42	208
101	ShakeGestureWimoteZ	0.3400	0.6400	0.6320	1	16	16	2	2	30	17	2	15
102	ShapeletSim	0.9367	0.8833	0.8000	12	2	157	25	10	134	7	32	137
103	ShapesAll	0.1863	0.7257	0.7477	7	331	105	26	39	409	343	6	106
104	SmallKitchenAppliances	0.8091	0.8000	0.8000	22	19	281						



Table 16: Multi-scale analysis of w/o cross-scale fusion based on Scale-teaching using UCR 128 archive with Sym 20% noisy labels.

ID	Dataset	fine	medium	coarse	a_t_b_f	a_f_b_t	a_t_b_t	b_t_c_f	b_f_c_t	b_t_c_t	c_t_a_f	c_f_a_t	c_t_a_t
1	ACSF1	0.5500	0.0100	0.2500	54	0	1	1	25	0	7	37	18
2	Adiac	0.1074	0.0327	0.0077	34	5	8	13	3	0	1	40	2
3	AllGestureWimoteX	0.4697	0.1337	0.0980	280	45	49	18	51	32	293	26	0
4	AllGestureWimoteY	0.5503	0.0543	0.0994	360	13	25	38	70	0	68	321	65
5	AllGestureWimoteZ	0.5723	0.1109	0.0977	348	25	53	77	68	1	68	400	0
6	ArrowHead	0.6366	0.3029	0.4114	93	34	19	34	53	19	8	48	64
7	BME	0.4747	0.3467	0.5653	21	2	50	8	41	44	41	27	44
8	Beef	0.3667	0.2000	0.2000	10	5	1	6	6	0	3	8	3
9	BeechFly	0.8000	0.5000	0.5000	10	4	6	0	0	10	4	10	6
10	BirdChicken	0.8500	0.5000	0.5000	9	2	8	0	0	10	2	9	8
11	CBF	0.8978	0.3311	0.4153	510	0	298	0	76	298	21	455	353
12	Car	0.6667	0.0833	0.2167	35	0	5	5	13	0	1	28	12
13	Chinatown	0.7438	0.7391	0.7246	8	6	249	5	0	250	4	11	246
14	ChlorineConcentration	0.5973	0.2367	0.5326	2091	707	202	999	2045	0	377	625	1668
15	CinCECGTorso	0.4768	0.0845	0.1759	588	46	70	115	241	2	38	453	205
16	Coffee	1.0000	0.4643	0.4643	15	0	13	0	0	13	0	15	13
17	Computers	0.6960	0.5984	0.5000	54	30	120	43	18	107	46	95	79
18	CricketX	0.4769	0.1723	0.0949	125	6	61	67	37	0	33	182	4
19	CricketY	0.4785	0.0846	0.1149	155	1	32	33	45	0	22	163	23
20	CricketZ	0.4769	0.1564	0.1671	142	17	44	45	48	16	8	131	55
21	Crop	0.6986	0.1058	0.0225	10215	256	1522	1767	368	11	193	11551	186
22	DiatomSizeReduction	0.7320	0.2915	0.2039	194	59	30	81	54	8	17	179	45
23	DistalPhalanxOutlineAgeGroup	0.7626	0.5122	0.4604	46	11	60	58	51	13	18	60	46
24	DistalPhalanxOutlineCorrect	0.7826	0.5971	0.5833	68	17	148	8	4	157	21	76	140
25	DistalPhalanxTW	0.3465	0.2806	0.2806	63	4	35	0	0	39	4	63	35
26	DodgerLoopDay	0.2450	0.1125	0.2000	19	8	1	8	15	1	16	20	0
27	DodgerLoopGame	0.7261	0.4783	0.4783	51	16	50	0	0	66	16	51	50
28	DodgerLoopWeekend	0.9029	0.2609	0.2609	99	10	26	0	0	36	10	99	26
29	ECG200	0.6940	0.6440	0.6400	6	1	63	0	0	64	1	6	63
30	ECG5000	0.9396	0.2929	0.0191	2940	30	1288	1514	82	4	63	4205	23
31	ECGFiveDays	0.6156	0.5029	0.5029	375	278	155	0	0	433	278	375	155
32	EOGHorizontalSignal	0.4779	0.1492	0.0304	134	15	39	53	10	1	8	170	3
33	EOGVerticalSignal	0.3265	0.0657	0.0801	100	6	18	11	16	13	15	104	14
34	Earthquakes	0.7511	0.2518	0.2518	104	35	0	0	0	35	35	104	0
35	ElectricDevices	0.7407	0.0929	0.0929	5458	463	254	642	641	75	187	5182	530
36	EthanolLevel	0.4480	0.2392	0.2408	121	17	103	118	2	120	2	223	1
37	FaceAll	0.9155	0.0643	0.0095	1447	8	100	109	16	0	5	1536	11
38	FaceFour	0.4545	0.0455	0.1591	40	4	0	3	13	1	5	31	9
39	FacesUCR	0.8332	0.1257	0.0474	1456	6	252	258	97	0	10	1621	87
40	FiftyWords	0.3143	0.0088	0.0400	142	3	1	4	18	0	4	128	15
41	Fish	0.6629	0.0457	0.2571	111	3	5	7	44	1	2	73	43
42	Foeda	0.9098	0.6244	0.4841	425	48	776	200	15	624	60	622	79
43	FordB	0.7788	0.5521	0.5049	275	91	356	47	9	400	100	322	309
44	FreezerRegularTrain	0.9882	0.5004	0.5000	1409	19	1407	1	0	1425	19	1410	1406
45	FreezerSmallTrain	0.6216	0.4220	0.5000	1167	598	605	164	387	1038	705	1052	720
46	Fungi	0.1882	0.0710	0.0806	35	13	0	13	5	0	15	35	0
47	GestureMidAirD1	0.3662	0.0308	0.0385	31	1	3	4	0	0	3	32	2
48	GestureMidAirD2	0.2385	0.0231	0.0185	28	0	3	3	2	0	0	29	2
49	GestureMidAirD3	0.1538	0.0308	0.0323	19	3	1	3	3	1	2	18	2
50	GesturePebbleZ1	0.7395	0.1919	0.3198	114	20	13	1	23	32	21	93	34
51	GesturePebbleZ2	0.8139	0.1329	0.2595	109	1	20	18	38	3	19	106	22
52	GunPoint	1.0000	0.9533	0.4933	7	0	143	69	0	74	0	76	74
53	GunPointVersusSpan	0.6156	0.5544	0.4937	67	5	170	84	65	91	70	155	10
54	GunPointMaleVersusFemale	0.9968	0.4399	0.4747	176	0	139	4	15	135	0	165	150
55	GunPointOldVersusYoung	1.0000	0.9873	0.5238	4	0	311	146	0	165	0	150	165
56	Ham	0.6381	0.5143	0.5143	35	22	32	0	0	54	22	35	32
57	HandOutlines	0.7741	0.6405	0.6405	81	31	206	0	0	237	31	81	206
58	Haptics	0.3662	0.1883	0.2370	77	22	36	58	73	0	27	67	46
59	Herring	0.7188	0.4062	0.4062	31	11	15	0	0	26	11	31	15
60	HouseTwenty	0.9328	0.4202	0.4202	62	1	49	0	0	50	1	62	49
61	InlineSkate	0.1880	0.1509	0.1793	99	79	4	23	39	60	85	90	14
62	InsectEPGRegularTrain	0.8313	0.6426	0.0008	89	42	118	160	0	0	0	207	0
63	InsectEPGSmallTrain	1.0000	0.4739	0.0161	131	0	118	114	0	4	0	245	4
64	InsectWingsSound	0.3357	0.1212	0.0943	519	109	146	240	173	14	70	548	116
65	ItalyPowerDemand	0.9499	0.5015	0.5015	481	20	496	0	0	516	20	481	496
66	LargeKitchenAppliances	0.8240	0.3333	0.2880	205	21	104	125	108	0	22	223	86
67	Lightning2	0.6066	0.6393	0.5410	0	2	37	9	3	30	5	9	28
68	Lightning7	0.4110	0.3178	0.0849	11	4	19	23	6	0	6	30	0
69	Mallat	0.5092	0.2370	0.1454	674	36	520	509	294	47	0	853	341
70	Meat	0.6633	0.3333	0.1500	22	2	18	15	4	5	0	31	9
71	MedicalImages	0.6405	0.4261	0.1800	206	43	281	261	74	62	51	401	85
72	MelbournePedestrian	0.9030	0.0079	0.1012	2198	5	14	17	246	2	7	1972	241
73	MiddlePhalanxOutlineAgeGroup	0.5870	0.5714	0.1883	21	19	69	88	29	0	20	81	9
74	MiddlePhalanxOutlineCorrect	0.7993	0.6852	0.5704	51	18	182	40	7	159	23	90	143
75	MiddlePhalanxTW	0.5506	0.2506	0.1883	69	22	16	19	9	20	19	75	10
76	MixedShapesRegularTrain	0.9509	0.0134	0.1340	2277	3	29	32	325	0	7	1988	318
77	MixedShapesSmallTrain	0.6786	0.3753	0.1295	914	178	732	910	314	0	18	1350	296
78	MoteStrain	0.8997	0.4617	0.4609	632	84	494	9	8	569	92	641	485
79	NonInvasiveFetalECGThorax1	0.2532	0.0193	0.0165	462	2	36	38	32	0	4	469	28
80	NonInvasiveFetalECGThorax2	0.1859	0.0220	0.0025	324	2	41	43	5	0	5	365	0
81	OSULeaf	0.9628	0.1860	0.1322	188	0	45	45	32	0	1	202	31
82	OliveOil	0.4000	0.4000	0.4000	0	0	12	0	0	12	0	0	12
83	PLAID	0.3158	0.1713	0.1456	83	5	87	14	0	78	0	91	78
84	PhalangesOutlinesCorrect	0.7683	0.7536	0.6131	38	25	622	150	29	497	32	165	494
85	Phoneme	0.2429	0.0216	0.0195	448	29	12	40	36	1	23	447	14
86	PickupGestureWimoteZ	0.3760	0.1000	0.1000	14	0	5	2	0	0	4	14	5
87	PigAirwayPressure	0.1058	0.0000	0.0385	22	0	0	2	8	0	4	18	4
88	PigArtPressure	0.1250	0.0058	0.0192	26	1	0	1	4	0	4	26	0
89	PigCVP	0.0577	0.0202	0.0192	12	4	0	4	0	4	0	12	0
90	Plane	1.0000	0.1238	0.2000	92	0	13	13	21	0	0	84	21
91	PowerLines	0.8389	0.5167	0.5009	67	9	84	3	0	90	9	70	81
92	ProximalPhalanxOutlineAgeGroup	0.8263	0.4293	0.1883	105	24	64	49	0	39	6	137	33
93	ProximalPhalanxOutlineCorrect	0.8165	0.7113	0.6838	32	1	206	9	1	198	2	41	197
94	ProximalPhalanxTW	0.8049	0.1951	0.1951	136	11	29	0	0	40	11	136	29
95	RefrigerationDevices	0.5296	0.3413	0.3120	142	71	57	114	103	14	85	167	32
96	Rock	0.3600	0.1920	0.3000	12	4	6	8	13	2	9	12	6
97	ScreenType	0.6240	0.3333	0.3237	144	35	90	86	35	47	159	75	0
98	SemgHandGenderCh2	0.7017	0.3777	0.3500	267	73	154	17	0	210	72	283	138
99	SemgHandMovementCh2	0.4862	0.1169	0.2138	215	49	3	44	88	9	23	146	73
100	SemgHandSubjectCh2	0.5711	0.2116	0.2000	184	23	73	88	83	7	42	209	48
101	ShakeGestureWimoteZ	0.4800	0.0840	0.1000	21	1	3	4	5	0	0	19	5
102	ShapletsSim	0.9444	0.5000	0.5000	74	3	87	0	0	90	3	74	87
103	ShapesAll	0.3500	0.0263	0.0000	205	11	5	16	0	0	0	210	0
104	SmallKitchenAppliances	0.7787	0.3621	0.2629	195	39	97	63	26	72	39	233	59
105	SmoothSubspace	0.9400	0.3333										

Table 17: Multi-scale analysis of Scale-teaching using UCR 128 archive with Asym 50% noisy labels.

ID	Dataset	fine	medium	coarse	a_t_b_f	a_f_b_t	a_t_b_t	b_t_c_f	b_f_c_t	b_t_c_t	c_t_a_f	c_f_a_t	c_t_a_t
1	ACSF1	0.4380	0.5400	0.5000	0	10	44	6	2	48	7	1	43
2	Adiac	0.0179	0.1857	0.2517	2	68	5	1	26	72	93	2	5
3	AllGestureWimoteX	0.3714	0.4643	0.4683	31	96	229	16	19	309	99	31	229
4	AllGestureWimoteY	0.3514	0.4494	0.4603	32	101	214	13	21	302	115	39	207
5	AllGestureWimoteZ	0.3429	0.4494	0.4829	20	94	220	17	41	297	127	29	211
6	ArrowHead	0.3531	0.3760	0.3920	13	17	48	1	4	65	20	13	48
7	BME	0.4867	0.5000	0.4933	0	2	73	2	1	73	2	1	72
8	Beef	0.2000	0.2000	0.2333	1	1	5	0	1	6	2	1	5
9	BeetleFly	0.4000	0.4500	0.4000	2	3	6	3	2	6	0	0	8
10	BirdChicken	0.8000	0.8000	0.7500	0	0	16	1	0	15	0	1	15
11	CBF	0.7727	0.9398	0.9422	42	192	653	2	4	844	194	41	654
12	Car	0.4000	0.4433	0.4400	4	7	20	5	4	22	9	7	17
13	Chinatown	0.5681	0.6841	0.6725	10	50	186	16	12	220	58	22	174
14	ChlorineConcentration	0.5141	0.5090	0.5110	198	178	1776	15	23	1940	195	207	1767
15	CinCECGTorso	0.3372	0.3342	0.3290	114	109	352	28	21	433	119	131	335
16	Colo	0.5357	0.5357	0.5357	0	0	25	0	0	15	0	0	15
17	Computers	0.5120	0.4976	0.4880	7	3	121	3	1	121	3	9	119
18	CricketX	0.2744	0.3431	0.3585	10	37	97	12	18	122	52	19	88
19	CricketY	0.2533	0.3318	0.3472	32	62	67	14	20	116	78	42	57
20	CricketZ	0.2154	0.3554	0.3549	9	64	75	11	10	128	71	17	67
21	Crop	0.4823	0.5471	0.5557	578	1666	7325	358	503	8833	1956	72	7380
22	DiatomSizeReduction	0.5850	0.5850	0.5850	0	0	179	0	0	179	0	0	179
23	DistalPhalnxOutlineAgeGroup	0.4676	0.4676	0.4676	0	0	65	0	0	65	0	0	65
24	DistalPhalnxOutlineCorrect	0.6043	0.5942	0.5964	7	4	160	1	2	163	6	8	159
25	DistalPhalnxTW	0.6691	0.6921	0.6403	6	9	87	8	1	88	10	14	79
26	DodgerLoopDay	0.2325	0.3500	0.3350	1	10	18	2	1	26	8	0	18
27	DodgerLoopGame	0.5623	0.7362	0.7478	7	11	70	2	3	100	34	8	69
28	DodgerLoopWeekend	0.7826	0.8261	0.6783	1	7	107	20	0	94	1	16	92
29	ECG200	0.6280	0.6360	0.6100	0	1	63	4	1	60	2	4	59
30	ECG500	0.8978	0.8909	0.8918	51	20	3989	5	9	4004	23	50	3990
31	ECGFiveDays	0.5029	0.5145	0.5419	1	11	432	51	75	392	85	51	382
32	EOCHorizomtalSignal	0.3354	0.4006	0.4232	13	37	108	9	17	136	40	8	113
33	EOGVerticalSignal	0.3033	0.3271	0.3481	11	20	99	6	14	112	31	15	95
34	Earthquakes	0.7482	0.7482	0.7482	0	0	104	0	0	104	0	0	104
35	ElectricDevices	0.6258	0.5982	0.5976	334	121	4492	126	122	4486	210	428	4398
36	EthanolLevel	0.2480	0.3632	0.4076	107	164	17	16	38	166	190	110	14
37	FaceAll	0.4463	0.4531	0.4574	48	60	706	35	42	731	79	61	694
38	FaceFour	0.4545	0.4614	0.5773	2	3	38	3	14	37	14	3	37
39	FacesUCR	0.3937	0.4758	0.4802	73	241	734	68	77	908	272	94	713
40	FiftyWords	0.1934	0.2901	0.3090	5	49	83	14	23	118	63	10	78
41	Fish	0.1371	0.3406	0.4457	5	41	19	1	19	59	60	6	18
42	FordA	0.8623	0.8608	0.8659	14	12	1124	5	12	1131	24	19	1119
43	FordB	0.5914	0.5916	0.6020	6	7	473	2	10	477	17	7	472
44	FreezerRegularTrain	0.7446	0.7595	0.7544	21	64	2101	46	31	2119	69	41	2081
45	FreezerSmallTrain	0.5000	0.4947	0.4996	17	2	1408	3	17	1407	0	1	1424
46	Fungi	0.1022	0.3226	0.2903	9	50	10	26	20	34	42	7	12
47	GestureMidAirD1	0.1692	0.3385	0.4323	2	24	20	6	18	38	39	5	17
48	GestureMidAirD2	0.1462	0.2785	0.2846	1	18	18	8	9	28	22	4	15
49	GestureMidAirD3	0.1154	0.1385	0.1538	2	5	13	3	5	15	8	3	12
50	GesturePebbleZ1	0.3605	0.2942	0.2988	19	8	43	3	3	48	10	21	41
51	GesturePebbleZ2	0.5190	0.5013	0.4899	13	10	69	5	4	74	8	13	69
52	GunPoint	0.5067	0.5933	0.5667	0	13	76	4	0	85	0	0	76
53	GunPointAgeSpan	0.5057	0.4937	0.5671	33	29	127	2	25	154	30	11	149
54	GunPointMaleVersusFemale	0.8544	0.8165	0.8165	12	37	258	4	0	258	0	0	258
55	GunPointOldVersusYoung	1.0000	0.9524	0.8279	15	0	300	48	9	252	0	54	261
56	Ham	0.5143	0.5524	0.5143	2	6	52	6	2	52	0	0	54
57	HandOutlines	0.6589	0.6097	0.5865	37	19	206	26	17	200	36	63	181
58	Haptics	0.2292	0.3325	0.3162	30	62	40	8	3	94	60	34	37
59	Herring	0.4062	0.4531	0.4375	1	4	25	2	1	27	3	1	25
60	HouseTwenty	0.8756	0.9076	0.9076	4	8	100	1	1	107	8	4	100
61	InlineSkate	0.1636	0.2302	0.2509	45	82	45	30	42	96	112	64	26
62	InsectEPRRegularTrain	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0	0	249	0	0	249	0	0	249
63	InsectEPGSmallTrain	0.5606	0.5261	0.3574	14	5	126	42	0	89	5	56	84
64	InsectWingbeatSound	0.1376	0.2653	0.2631	70	323	202	109	105	416	351	103	170
65	ItalyPowerDemand	0.8707	0.8688	0.8698	14	16	880	5	6	889	18	19	877
66	LargeKitchenAppliances	0.5973	0.5600	0.5552	19	5	205	4	2	206	6	22	202
67	Lightning2	0.6557	0.6230	0.6066	4	2	36	2	1	36	2	5	35
68	Lightning7	0.4247	0.4110	0.4164	6	5	25	0	0	30	5	6	25
69	Mallat	0.2473	0.4583	0.4443	199	693	381	56	23	1018	678	216	364
70	Meat	0.5700	0.6167	0.5833	0	3	34	2	0	35	1	0	34
71	MedicalImages	0.4997	0.5987	0.5966	23	98	357	20	19	435	105	32	348
72	MelbournePedestrian	0.6867	0.6840	0.6741	24	18	1658	31	7	1645	20	50	1632
73	MiddlePhalnxOutlineAgeGroup	0.1883	0.1623	0.1792	5	1	24	2	5	23	6	7	22
74	MiddlePhalnxOutlineCorrect	0.5704	0.5883	0.6014	0	5	166	1	5	170	10	1	165
75	MiddlePhalnxTW	0.5675	0.4727	0.4740	22	8	65	1	1	72	8	22	65
76	MixedShapesRegularTrain	0.6712	0.6626	0.6609	85	64	1543	26	22	1581	82	107	1521
77	MixedShapesSmallTrain	0.2851	0.3651	0.4049	15	209	676	28	125	857	332	42	649
78	MoteStrain	0.4609	0.4609	0.4609	0	0	577	0	0	577	0	0	577
79	NonInvasiveFetalECGThorax1	0.0244	0.4365	0.5565	1	811	47	15	251	843	1047	1	47
80	NonInvasiveFetalECGThorax2	0.0461	0.4595	0.5502	1	813	90	20	198	883	992	1	90
81	OSLLeaf	0.7545	0.7248	0.7289	9	1	174	4	5	171	4	10	172
82	OliveOil	0.4000	0.4333	0.4000	1	2	11	1	0	12	4	2	11
83	PLAID	0.2127	0.1534	0.1844	48	16	66	23	40	59	49	64	50
84	PhalngesOutlinesCorrect	0.6410	0.6522	0.6643	13	23	537	5	15	555	35	15	535
85	Phoneme	0.2013	0.1972	0.1963	91	84	290	55	53	319	96	105	277
86	PickupGestureWimoteZ	0.2600	0.5000	0.4920	1	13	12	2	2	23	14	2	11
87	PigAirwayPressure	0.1058	0.0894	0.1259	11	7	11	5	15	12	5	12	22
88	PigArtPressure	0.0625	0.2077	0.3038	7	37	6	5	25	38	52	2	11
89	PigCVP	0.0337	0.0692	0.1433	4	11	3	4	20	10	26	3	4
90	Plane	0.4952	0.4952	0.4952	0	0	52	0	0	52	0	0	52
91	PowerCons	0.6578	0.6278	0.6356	8	3	110	2	3	111	1	5	113
92	ProximalPhalnxOutlineAgeGroup	0.7463	0.7395	0.7171	7	5	146	5	0	147	5	11	146
93	ProximalPhalnxOutlineCorrect	0.6838	0.7223	0.7203	6	17	193	10	9	201	26	16	183
94	ProximalPhalnxTW	0.5463	0.6537	0.6839	0	22	112	5	11	129	33	5	107
95	RefrigerationDevices	0.3995	0.4107	0.3947	11	15	139	8	2	146	15	17	133
96	Rock	0.3000	0.3000	0.3800	1	1	14	1	5	14	6	2	13
97	ScreenType	0.3733	0.3483	0.3424	17	8	123	8	6	122	11	22	118
98	SemgHandGenderCh2	0.6227	0.6137	0.6227	13	8	361	8	14	360	12	12	361
99	SemgHandMovementCh2	0.3733	0.4120	0.4089	14	32	154	16	14	170	44	28	140
100	SemgHandSubjectCh2	0.3542	0.3791	0.4107	14	25	145	4	18	167	39	14	145
101	ShakeGestureWimoteZ	0.3400	0.5800	0.5200	1	13	16	3	0	26	10	1	16
102	ShapeletSim	0.5000	0.5000	0.5000	0	0	90	0	0	90	0	0	90
103	ShapesAll	0.0633	0.4350	0.4900	2	225	36	23	56	238	259	3	35
104	SmallKitchenAppliances	0.6971	0.6939	0.6901	15	14	246	5	3	256	15	17	244
105	SmoothSubspace	0.7067	0.7467	0.7387	3	9	103						

Table 18: Multi-scale analysis of w/o cross-scale fusion based on Scale-teaching using UCR 128 archive with Asym 40% noisy labels.

ID	Dataset	fine	medium	coarse	a_t_b_f	a_f_b_t	a_t_b_t	b_t_c_f	b_f_c_t	b_t_c_t	c_t_a_f	c_f_a_t	c_t_a_t
1	ACSF1	0.6000	0.0100	0.3000	59	0	1	1	30	0	1	31	29
2	Adiac	0.0665	0.0588	0.0205	22	19	4	23	8	0	8	26	0
3	AllGestureWimoteX	0.3863	0.0917	0.0923	247	41	23	35	35	29	47	253	17
4	AllGestureWimoteY	0.4200	0.1354	0.0383	227	28	67	83	15	12	21	288	6
5	AllGestureWimoteZ	0.3811	0.1000	0.0894	208	11	59	50	42	20	38	242	25
6	ArrowHead	0.5097	0.3029	0.3029	89	53	0	53	53	0	1	37	52
7	BME	0.4867	0.3333	0.1387	23	0	50	49	20	1	20	72	1
8	Beef	0.2333	0.2000	0.1867	7	6	0	6	6	0	1	2	5
9	BeetleFly	0.4000	0.5000	0.5000	7	9	1	0	10	9	7	1	1
10	BirdChicken	0.6000	0.5000	0.5000	8	6	4	0	0	10	6	8	4
11	CBF	0.5589	0.3311	0.3311	205	0	298	0	0	298	0	205	298
12	Car	0.4000	0.2533	0.1200	23	14	1	15	7	0	3	20	4
13	Chinatown	0.5275	0.7275	0.7246	4	73	178	2	1	249	74	6	176
14	ChlorineConcentration	0.4660	0.3694	0.5380	904	533	885	399	1046	1020	769	493	1297
15	CinCECGTorso	0.3338	0.1733	0.2696	455	233	6	233	366	6	43	131	329
16	Coffee	0.5357	0.4643	0.4643	15	13	0	0	0	13	13	15	0
17	Computers	0.5024	0.4840	0.5000	8	3	118	1	5	120	2	3	123
18	CricketX	0.2790	0.0974	0.1308	73	2	36	38	51	0	47	105	4
19	CricketY	0.2738	0.1077	0.1149	83	18	24	42	45	0	35	97	10
20	CricketZ	0.2144	0.1364	0.1590	61	30	23	53	62	0	31	52	31
21	Crop	0.4882	0.0619	0.0342	7332	170	870	1040	574	0	386	8014	188
22	DiatomSizeReduction	0.3007	0.0974	0.3497	92	30	0	13	90	17	107	92	0
23	DistalPhalanxOutlineAgeGroup	0.6619	0.3655	0.5324	58	17	34	42	65	9	20	38	54
24	DistalPhalanxOutlineCorrect	0.5333	0.5978	0.1833	38	56	109	9	5	156	61	47	100
25	DistalPhalanxTW	0.6763	0.2806	0.3525	25	0	39	0	10	39	0	45	49
26	DodgerLoopDay	0.2700	0.1075	0.1625	13	0	8	0	4	9	1	10	12
27	DodgerLoopGame	0.5290	0.4783	0.4783	72	65	1	0	0	66	65	72	1
28	DodgerLoopWeekend	0.7739	0.2609	0.2609	72	1	35	0	0	36	1	72	35
29	ECCG200	0.6700	0.6400	0.6400	15	12	52	0	0	64	12	15	52
30	ECCG500	0.8888	0.1998	0.0191	3115	14	885	897	84	2	86	4000	0
31	ECGFiveDays	0.5970	0.5029	0.5029	283	202	231	0	0	433	202	283	231
32	EOGHorizontalSignal	0.3138	0.0961	0.1320	96	17	18	35	48	0	13	78	35
33	EOGVerticalSignal	0.2873	0.0746	0.0801	84	7	20	20	22	7	25	100	4
34	Earthquakes	0.7482	0.2518	0.2518	104	35	0	0	0	35	35	104	0
35	ElectricDevices	0.6009	0.0691	0.1126	4578	477	56	533	868	0	487	4253	381
36	EthanolLevel	0.2528	0.2520	0.2544	56	56	70	125	70	1	71	70	56
37	FaceAll	0.5088	0.0677	0.0182	795	50	64	114	0	0	6	834	27
38	FaceFour	0.4705	0.0000	0.2045	41	0	0	0	18	0	4	27	14
39	FacesUCR	0.4839	0.1740	0.0062	661	26	331	357	13	0	3	982	10
40	FiftyWords	0.2382	0.1253	0.0659	77	26	31	57	30	0	22	100	8
41	Fish	0.4583	0.0834	0.1314	66	0	15	15	23	0	19	76	4
42	FordA	0.8917	0.7006	0.4932	365	113	812	289	15	635	111	677	540
43	FordB	0.6407	0.5568	0.5049	112	44	407	51	9	400	53	163	356
44	FreezerRegularTrain	0.6327	0.6138	0.5000	59	5	1744	482	157	1268	160	538	1265
45	FreezerSmallTrain	0.5004	0.7038	0.5000	192	772	1234	773	192	1233	4	5	1421
46	Fungi	0.0968	0.0591	0.1290	7	0	11	0	13	11	13	7	0
47	GestureMidAirD1	0.1769	0.0138	0.0385	23	2	0	1	4	1	2	20	3
48	GestureMidAirD2	0.1708	0.0385	0.0462	17	0	5	5	6	0	5	21	1
49	GestureMidAirD3	0.1385	0.0615	0.0431	15	5	3	5	3	3	4	16	2
50	GesturePebbleZ1	0.4814	0.1802	0.1453	53	1	30	31	25	0	7	65	18
51	GesturePebbleZ2	0.5089	0.0481	0.1861	73	0	7	7	29	0	10	61	19
52	GunPoint	0.6133	0.5973	0.4933	22	20	70	53	37	37	57	75	17
53	GunPointMaleVersusFemale	0.8576	0.4342	0.4937	72	88	49	2	21	135	90	55	46
54	GunPointOldVersusYoung	1.0000	0.6540	0.5238	109	0	206	41	0	165	0	150	165
55	Ham	0.4381	0.5143	0.5143	20	28	26	0	0	54	28	20	26
57	HandOutlines	0.6200	0.6546	0.6405	104	117	126	5	0	237	117	109	120
58	Haptics	0.2591	0.2292	0.2338	67	58	13	70	71	1	20	28	52
59	Herring	0.4688	0.4062	0.4062	5	1	25	0	0	26	1	5	5
60	HouseTwenty	0.6353	0.4034	0.4202	28	1	47	0	2	48	1	26	49
61	InlineSkate	0.2073	0.1691	0.1873	109	88	5	44	54	49	88	99	15
62	InsectEPGRegularTrain	1.0000	0.4739	0.6426	131	0	118	0	42	118	0	89	160
63	InsectEPGSmallTrain	0.5719	0.4739	0.1837	131	107	11	118	42	0	100	42	0
64	InsectWingbeatSound	0.1622	0.0962	0.1158	283	152	39	177	222	14	133	219	212
65	ItalyPowerDemand	0.9261	0.5015	0.5015	463	26	490	0	0	516	26	463	490
66	LargeKitchenAppliances	0.6016	0.3557	0.2224	105	12	121	118	68	15	25	167	58
67	Lightning2	0.6393	0.5410	0.5410	15	9	24	0	0	33	9	15	24
68	Lightning7	0.3836	0.2575	0.2466	23	14	5	3	2	16	15	25	3
69	Mallat	0.2479	0.1243	0.0198	581	291	1	276	30	16	46	581	0
70	Meat	0.6000	0.3333	0.3167	20	4	16	1	0	19	3	20	16
71	MedicalImages	0.5503	0.4468	0.2171	99	21	319	234	59	106	61	314	104
72	MelbournePedestrian	0.7768	0.0600	0.0199	1772	16	131	133	35	14	15	1869	34
73	MiddlePhalanxOutlineAgeGroup	0.6169	0.5714	0.2143	7	0	88	84	29	4	22	84	11
74	MiddlePhalanxOutlineCorrect	0.6220	0.5918	0.5704	17	8	164	7	1	165	9	24	157
75	MiddlePhalanxTW	0.5065	0.1494	0.1455	63	4	145	6	16	12	68	16	0
76	MixedShapesRegularTrain	0.7980	0.0851	0.1298	1735	6	200	206	315	0	7	1627	308
77	MixedShapesSmallTrain	0.4144	0.1195	0.2501	997	282	8	286	603	4	23	422	583
78	MoteStrain	0.4609	0.4612	0.4609	2	2	575	2	2	575	0	0	577
79	NonInvasiveFetalECGThorax1	0.1186	0.0214	0.0422	192	1	41	42	83	0	40	190	43
80	NonInvasiveFetalECGThorax2	0.1445	0.0261	0.0453	233	0	51	51	89	0	1	196	88
81	OSULeaf	0.6901	0.1694	0.0950	129	3	38	38	18	5	4	148	19
82	OliveOil	0.4000	0.4000	0.4000	0	0	12	0	0	12	0	0	12
83	PLAID	0.2134	0.1088	0.1233	74	18	41	13	21	46	27	76	39
84	PhalangesOutlinesCorrect	0.6452	0.6142	0.6131	145	119	408	1	0	526	119	146	407
85	Phoneme	0.1786	0.0188	0.0179	336	33	2	35	33	1	30	335	4
86	PickupGestureWimoteZ	0.1320	0.0360	0.2680	7	0	2	13	0	2	13	0	2
87	PigAirwayPressure	0.0788	0.0096	0.0192	16	2	0	0	2	2	4	16	0
88	PigArtPressure	0.0894	0.0192	0.0192	15	0	4	4	4	0	0	15	4
89	PigCVP	0.0577	0.0192	0.0337	9	1	3	4	7	0	4	9	3
90	Plane	0.4952	0.2152	0.1733	40	11	12	11	7	12	6	40	12
91	PowerCVP	0.5333	0.5000	0.5056	61	46	44	6	1	90	46	66	45
92	ProximalPhalanxOutlineAgeGroup	0.7844	0.4098	0.5122	98	21	63	81	102	3	9	65	99
93	ProximalPhalanxOutlineCorrect	0.7491	0.6838	0.6838	23	4	195	0	0	199	4	23	195
94	ProximalPhalanxTW	0.7873	0.1951	0.1863	130	9	31	33	31	7	9	132	29
95	RefrigerationDevices	0.4299	0.3333	0.3333	112	76	49	125	0	89	125	36	0
96	Rock	0.4800	0.3000	0.1800	15	6	9	14	8	1	7	22	2
97	ScreenType	0.3899	0.3333	0.3280	65	44	81	92	90	33	97	121	26
98	SemgHandGenderCh2	0.6033	0.3500	0.3777	230	78	132	0	17	210	78	213	149
99	SemgHandMovementCh2	0.3409	0.1702	0.1236	109	33	44	77	56	0	25	122	31
100	SemgHandSubjectCh2	0.2933	0.1418	0.2298	125	57	7	64	103	0	42	71	61
101	ShakeGestureWimoteZ	0.2200	0.1400	0.1400	6	2	5	7	7	0	7	11	0
102	ShapesAll	0.5000	0.5000	0.5000	90	0	0	0	90	90	90	90	0
103	ShapesAll	0.2513	0.0280	0.0133	139	5	12	17	8	0	1	144	7
104	SmallKitchenAppliances	0.6816	0.3333	0.2912	213	82	43	94	78	31	47	194	62
105	SmoothSubspace	0.6133	0.3333	0.2933	59	17	33	46	40	4	23	71	21
106	SonyAIBORobotSurface1	0.5990	0.4293	0.4293	132	30	228						

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