End-To-End Memory Networks Supplementary Material

Sainbayar Sukhbaatar
Dept. of Computer Science
Courant Institute, New York University

Arthur Szlam Jason Weston Rob Fergus
Facebook AI Research
New York
{aszlam, jase, robfergus}@fb.com

sainbar@cs.nyu.edu

1 Results on 10k QA dataset

	Baseline			MemN2N									
	Strongly						PE	PE LS	1 hop	2 hops	3 hops	PE	PE LS
	Supervised		MemNN			PE	LS	LW	PE LS	PE LS	PE LS	LS RN	LW
Task	MemNN	LSTM	WSH	BoW	PE	LS	RN	RN*	joint	joint	joint	joint	joint
1: 1 supporting fact	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2: 2 supporting facts	0.0	81.9	39.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	62.0	1.3	2.3	1.0	0.8
3: 3 supporting facts	0.0	83.1	79.5	17.8	12.6	15.0	9.3	2.1	80.0	15.8	14.0	6.8	18.3
4: 2 argument relations	0.0	0.2	36.6	31.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5: 3 argument relations	0.3	1.2	21.1	14.2	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	8.7	7.2	7.5	6.1	0.8
6: yes/no questions	0.0	51.8	49.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
7: counting	3.3	24.9	35.1	10.7	5.7	3.2	3.7	2.0	14.8	10.5	6.1	6.6	8.4
8: lists/sets	1.0	34.1	42.7	1.4	2.4	2.2	0.8	0.9	8.9	4.7	4.0	2.7	1.4
9: simple negation	0.0	20.2	36.4	1.8	1.3	2.0	0.8	0.3	3.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2
10: indefinite knowledge	0.0	30.1	76.0	1.9	1.7	3.3	2.4	0.0	10.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.0
11: basic coreference	0.0	10.3	25.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
12: conjunction	0.0	23.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
13: compound coreference	0.0	6.1	12.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14: time reasoning	0.0	81.0	8.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	30.9	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.7
15: basic deduction	0.0	78.7	68.8	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
16: basic induction	0.0	51.9	50.9	50.9	48.6	0.1	0.4	51.8	47.3	46.4	0.4	0.2	49.2
17: positional reasoning	24.6	50.1	51.1	47.4	40.3	41.1	40.7	18,6	40.0	39.7	41.7	41.8	40.0
18: size reasoning	2.1	6.8	45.8	41.3	7.4	8.6	6.7	5.3	9.2	10.1	8.6	8.0	8.4
19: path finding	31.9	90.3	100.0	75.4	66.6	66.7	66.5	2.3	91.0	80.8	73.3	75.7	89.5
20: agent's motivation	0.0	2.1	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean error (%)	3.2	36.4	39.2	15.4	9.4	7.2	6.6	4.2	24.5	10.9	7.9	7.5	11.0
Failed tasks (err. > 5%)	2	16	17	9	6	4	4	3	16	7	6	6	6

Table 1: Test error rates (%) on the 20 bAbI QA tasks for models using 10k training examples. Key: BoW = bag-of-words representation; PE = position encoding representation; LS = linear start training; RN = random injection of time index noise; LW = RNN-style layer-wise weight tying (if not stated, adjacent weight tying is used); joint = joint training on all tasks (as opposed to per-task training); * = this is a larger model with non-linearity (embedding dimension is d = 100 and ReLU applied to the internal state after each hop. This was inspired by [1] and crucial for getting better performance on tasks 17 and 19).

References

[1] B. Peng, Z. Lu, H. Li, and K. Wong. Towards Neural Network-based Reasoning. *ArXiv preprint:* 1508.05508, 2015.

ort Hop 0.0 0.0 0.3 0.6 0.6 0.0 0.0 0.0 hroom ref Hop 0.0 0.3 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0 0.00 0 0.00 7 0.02 0 0.98 1 0.00 1 0.00 1 Hop 2	0.03 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.96 0.00 0.00	Story (2: 2 supporting facts) John dropped the milk. Daniel travelled to the bedroom. John took the milk there. Sandra went back to the bathroom. John moved to the hallway. Mary went back to the bedroom.	Support	Hop 1 0.06	Hop 2	
0.0 0.0 0.3 0.6 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0 0.00 0 0.00 7 0.02 0 0.98 1 0.00 1 0.00 1 Hop 2	0.03 0.00 0.00 0.96 0.00	John dropped the milk. Daniel travelled to the bedroom. John took the milk there. Sandra went back to the bathroom. John moved to the hallway.				Hop 3
0.0 0.3 0.6 0.0 0.0 hroom OI Hop 0.0 0.0 0.3 0.0	0.00 7 0.02 0.98 1 0.00 1 Hop 2 0.00	0.00 0.00 0.96 0.00	Daniel travelled to the bedroom. John took the milk there. Sandra went back to the bathroom. John moved to the hallway.	yes	1 0.00	0.00	0.00
0.3 0.6 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	7 0.02 0 0.98 1 0.00 1 0.00 1 Hop 2 0 0.00	0.00 0.96 0.00	John took the milk there. Sandra went back to the bathroom. John moved to the hallway.	yes	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.6 0.0 0.0 hroom ort Hop 0.0 0.0 0.3 0.0	0 0.98 1 0.00 1 0.00 1 Hop 2 0 0.00	0.96 0.00	Sandra went back to the bathroom. John moved to the hallway.	yes			
0.0 0.0 hroom ort Hop 0.0 0.0 0.3 0.0	1 0.00 1 0.00 1 Hop 2 0 0.00	0.00	John moved to the hallway.		0.88	1.00	0.00
0.0 hroom ort Hop 0.0 0.0 0.3 0.0	1 0.00 1 Hop 2 0 0.00				0.00	0.00	0.00
ort Hop 0.0 0.0 0.3 0.0	1 Hop 2	0.00	Mary went back to the bedroom.	yes	0.00	0.00	1.00
ort Hop 0.0 0.0 0.3 0.0	0.00				0.00	0.00	0.00
0.0 0.0 0.3 0.0	0.00		Where is the milk? Answer: hallway Predict	ion: hallway			
0.0 0.0 0.3 0.0	0.00						
0.0 0.3 0.0			Story (4: 2 argument relations)	Support		Hop 2	Hop 3
0.3	1 00	0.00	The garden is north of the kitchen.	yes	0.84	1.00	0.92
0.0	1.00	0.00	The kitchen is north of the bedroom.		0.16	0.00	0.08
0.0	0.00	0.00					
		0.00				1	
0.0		1.00				1	
0.6		0.00					
P: hallv	ay		What is north of the kitchen? Answer: garden	Prediction	garden		
ort Hor	1 Hop 2	Hon 2	Stony (6: yee/no questions)	Support	Hon 1	Hon 2	Нор 3
				Support			
							0.01
							0.00
			Sandra travelled to the office.				0.16
0.0	0.00	0.00	Sandra went to the bedroom.	yes	0.89	0.39	0.04
0.0	0.00	0.00	Daniel went back to the kitchen.	-	0.00	0.16	0.00
							0.00
							0.00
	. 1 0.00	0.00		rediction: V		0.00	0.00
i ieu			is candia in the bedroom? Answer. yes P	rediction. 16	,-3		
ort Hop	1 Hop 2	Hop 3	Story (8: lists/sets)	Support	Hop 1	Hop 2	Hop 3
							0.00
							0.00
							0.00
				yes			0.98
0.7	3 1.00	0.08	Daniel got the milk there.	yes	0.97	0.02	0.00
	0.00	0.00	John went back to the hallway.	,	0.00	0.00	0.00
		1 3.00		rediction: ar			
			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,				
ort Hop	1 Hop 2	Hop 3	Story (10: indefinite knowledge)	Support	Hop 1	Hop 2	Hop 3
							0.00
							0.00
							0.00
			Bill is either in the office or the office.	yes	1.00	1.00	1.00
0.0	0.00	0.00					
			Is Bill in the office? Answer: maybe Prediction	on: maybe			
ort Hon	4 Hon 1	Hon 2	Cton: (42: conjunction)	Cunnort	Hon 1	Hon 2	Hop 3
				Support			0.00
1							
							0.00
			Mary and Daniel travelled to the office.				0.00
0.0	0.06	0.00	Mary and John went to the bathroom.		0.01	0.00	0.00
0.9	0.42	0.00	Daniel and Sandra went to the kitchen.	yes	0.74	1.00	1.00
0.0	0.50	1.00	Daniel and Mary journeyed to the office.	-	0.06	0.00	0.00
				n: kitchen			
ort Hop	1 Hop 2	Hop 3	Story (14: time reasoning)	Support	Hop 1	Hop 2	Hop 3
	0.00	0.00			0.00		0.00
		0.00	Julie journeyed to the kitchen yesterday.		0.00	0.04	0.01
0.0	1 0.00	0.00			0.00	0.05	0.01
					0.00	0.03	0.01
0.0	0.00		Fred travelled to the cinema yesterday.				0.01
0.0	0.00 0.04	0.00	Fred travelled to the cinema yesterday. Bill travelled to the office yesterday.				
0.0 0.0 0.5	0.00 0.04 0.02	0.00 0.00	Fred travelled to the cinema yesterday. Bill travelled to the office yesterday. This morning Mary travelled to the bedroom.	yes	0.97	0.27	
0.0 0.0 0.5 0.5	0.00 0.04 0.02	0.00	Fred travelled to the cinema yesterday. Bill travelled to the office yesterday. This morning Mary travelled to the bedroom. Yesterday Mary journeyed to the cinema.	yes	0.97 0.01	0.33	0.96
0.0 0.0 0.5	0.00 0.04 0.02	0.00 0.00	Fred travelled to the cinema yesterday. Bill travelled to the office yesterday. This morning Mary travelled to the bedroom.	yes	0.97	0.33	
0.0 0.0 0.5 0.5 0.0	0.00 0.04 0.02 0.02	0.00 0.00 1.00	Fred travelled to the cinema yesterday. Bill travelled to the office yesterday. This morning Mary travelled to the bedroom. Yesterday Mary journeyed to the cinema. Where was Mary before the bedroom? Answe	yes r: cinema l	0.97 0.01	0.33	0.96
0.0 0.0 0.5 0.0 en	1 0.00 6 0.04 9 0.02 2 0.94	0.00 0.00 1.00	Fred travelled to the cinema yesterday. Bill travelled to the office yesterday, This morning Mary travelled to the bedroom. Yesterday Mary journeyed to the cinema. Where was Mary before the bedroom? Answe Story (16: basic induction)	yes	0.97 0.01 Prediction Hop 1	0.33 n: cinema Hop 2	0.96 Hop 3
0.0 0.0 0.5 0.5 0.0 en ort Hop	1 0.00 6 0.04 9 0.02 2 0.94 1 Hop 2	0.00 0.00 1.00 Hop 3 0.62	Fred travelled to the cinema yesterday. Bill travelled to the office yesterday. This morning Mary travelled to the bedroom. Yesterday Mary journeyed to the cinema. Where was Mary before the bedroom? Answe Story (16: basic induction) Lily is a swan.	yes r: cinema I Support	0.97 0.01 Prediction Hop 1 0.00	0.33 n: cinema Hop 2 0.00	0.96 Hop 3
0.0 0.0 0.5 0.5 0.0 en Ort Hopp 0.0	1 0.00 6 0.04 9 0.02 2 0.94 1 Hop 2 0 0.99 0 0.00	0.00 0.00 1.00 Hop 3 0.62 0.31	Fred travelled to the cinema yesterday. Bill travelled to the office yesterday. This morning Mary travelled to the bedroom. Yesterday Mary journeyed to the cinema. Where was Mary before the bedroom? Answe Story (16: basic induction) Lily is a swan. Brian is a frog.	yes r: cinema l	0.97 0.01 Prediction Hop 1 0.00 0.00	0.33 n: cinema Hop 2 0.00 0.98	0.96 Hop 3 0.00 0.00
0.0 0.0 0.5 0.5 0.0 en Ort Hop 0.0 0.0	1 0.00 0.04 0.02 0.94 1 Hop 2 0.99 0.00 0.00	0.00 0.00 1.00 Hop 3 0.62 0.31 0.00	Fred travelled to the cinema yesterday. Bill travelled to the office yesterday. This morning Mary travelled to the bedroom. Yesterday Mary journeyed to the cinema. Where was Mary before the bedroom? Answe Story (16: basic induction) Lily is a swan. Brian is a frog. Lily is gray.	yes r: cinema I Support	0.97 0.01 Prediction Hop 1 0.00 0.00 0.07	0.33 h: cinema Hop 2 0.00 0.98 0.00	0.96 Hop 3 0.00 0.00 0.00
0.0 0.0 0.5 0.5 0.0 en Ort Hop 0.0 0.0 0.0	1 0.00 0.04 0.02 0.94 1 Hop 2 0.99 0.00 0.00 0.00	0.00 0.00 1.00 1.00 0.62 0.31 0.00 0.00	Fred travelled to the cinema yesterday. Bill travelled to the office yesterday. This morning Mary travelled to the bedroom. Yesterday Mary journeyed to the cinema. Where was Mary before the bedroom? Answe Story (16: basic induction) Lily is a swan. Brian is a frog. Lily is gray. Brian is yellow.	yes r: cinema I Support	0.97 0.01 Prediction Hop 1 0.00 0.00 0.07 0.07	0.33 n: cinema Hop 2 0.00 0.98 0.00 0.00	0.96 Hop 3 0.00 0.00 0.00 1.00
0.0 0.0 0.5 0.0 en Ort Hop 5 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	1 0.00 0.04 0.02 0.94 1 Hop 2 0 0.99 0 0.00 0 0.00 0 0.00 0 0.00 0 0.00 0 0.00 0 0.00	0.00 0.00 1.00 1.00 0.62 0.31 0.00 0.00 0.00	Fred travelled to the cinema yesterday. Bill travelled to the office yesterday. This morning Mary travelled to the bedroom. Yesterday Mary journeyed to the cinema. Where was Mary before the bedroom? Answe Story (16: basic induction) Lily is a swan. Brian is a frog. Lily is gray.	yes r: cinema I Support	0.97 0.01 Prediction Hop 1 0.00 0.00 0.07 0.07 0.07	0.33 n: cinema Hop 2 0.00 0.98 0.00 0.00 0.00	0.96 Hop 3 0.00 0.00 0.00 1.00 0.00
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0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	1 Hop 2 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0	0.00 0.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 0.62 0.31 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	Fred travelled to the cinema yesterday. Bill travelled to the office yesterday. This morning Mary travelled to the bedroom. Yesterday Mary journeyed to the cinema. Where was Mary before the bedroom? Answe Story (16: basic induction) Lily is a swan. Brian is a frog. Lily is gray. Brian is yellow. Julius is a swan. Bemhard is yellow.	yes r: cinema I Support	0.97 0.01 Prediction Hop 1 0.00 0.00 0.07 0.07 0.07 0.00 0.04	0.33 n: cinema Hop 2 0.00 0.98 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	0.96 Hop 3 0.00 0.00 0.00 1.00 0.00 0.00
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	1 0.00 6 0.04 9 0.02 2 0.94 1 Hop 2 0 0.99 0 0.00 0 0	0.00 0.00 1.00 1.00 0.62 0.31 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	Fred travelled to the cinema yesterday. Bill travelled to the office yesterday, This morning Mary travelled to the bedroom. Yesterday Mary journeyed to the cinema. Where was Mary before the bedroom? Answe Story (16: basic induction) Lily is a swan. Brian is a frog. Lily is gray. Brian is yellow. Julius is a swan. Bernhard is yellow. Julius is green.	yes Support yes yes	0.97 0.01 Prediction Hop 1 0.00 0.07 0.07 0.07 0.00 0.04 0.06	0.33 n: cinema Hop 2 0.00 0.98 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	0.96 0.00 0.00 0.00 1.00 0.00 0.00
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0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	1 0.00 6 0.04 9 0.02 2 0.94 1 Hop 2 0 0.99 0 0.00 0 0	0.00 0.00 1.00 1.00 0.62 0.31 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	Fred travelled to the cinema yesterday. Bill travelled to the office yesterday, This morning Mary travelled to the bedroom. Yesterday Mary journeyed to the cinema. Where was Mary before the bedroom? Answe Story (16: basic induction) Lily is a swan. Brian is a frog. Lily is gray. Brian is yellow. Julius is a swan. Bernhard is yellow. Julius is green.	yes r: cinema I Support yes yes	0.97 0.01 Prediction Hop 1 0.00 0.07 0.07 0.07 0.00 0.04 0.06	0.33 n: cinema Hop 2 0.00 0.98 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	0.96 0.00 0.00 0.00 1.00 0.00 0.00
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0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	1	0.00 0.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 0.62 0.31 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1.00 0.00	Fred travelled to the cinema yesterday. Bill travelled to the office yesterday. This morning Mary travelled to the bedroom. Yesterday Mary journeyed to the cinema. Where was Mary before the bedroom? Story (16: basic induction) Lily is a swan. Brian is a frog. Lily is gray. Brian is yellow. Julius is green. Bernhard is yellow. Julius is green. Greg is a frog. What color is Greg? Answer: yellow Prediction.	yes Support yes yes yes yes on: yellow Support	0.97 0.01 Prediction 0.00 0.00 0.07 0.07 0.00 0.04 0.06 0.76	0.33 n: cinema Hop 2 0.00 0.98 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	0.96 Hop 3 0.00 0.00 0.00 1.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.0
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	1 0.00 3 0.04 9 0.02 2 0.94 1 Hop 2 0.09 0 0.00 0 0.00 0 0.00 0 0.00 0 0.00 1 Hop 2 0.00 1 Hop 2 0.00	0.00 0.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 0.62 0.31 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	Fred travelled to the cinema yesterday. Bill travelled to the office yesterday. This morning Mary travelled to the bedroom. Yesterday Mary journeyed to the cinema. Where was Mary before the bedroom? Answe Story (16: basic induction) Lily is a swan. Brain is a frog. Lily is gray. Brian is yellow. Julius is a swan. Bernhard is yellow. Julius is green. Greg is a frog. What color is Greg? Answer: yellow Predicti Story (18: size reasoning) The sultcase is bigger than the chest.	yes Support yes yes yes yes on: yellow	0.97 0.01 Prediction Hop 1 0.00 0.00 0.07 0.07 0.00 0.04 0.06 0.76	0.33 n: cinema Hop 2 0.00 0.98 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	0.96 Hop 3 0.00 0.00 0.00 1.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.0
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	1 0.00 3 0.04 9 0.02 2 0.94 1 Hop 2 0.09 0 0.00 0 0.00 0 0.00 0 0.00 0 0.00 1 Hop 2 0.00 1 Hop 2 0.00	0.00 0.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 0.62 0.31 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1.00 0.00	Fred travelled to the cinema yesterday. Bill travelled to the office yesterday. This morning Mary travelled to the bedroom. Yesterday Mary journeyed to the cinema. Where was Mary before the bedroom? Answe Story (16: basic induction) Lily is a swan. Brian is a frog. Lily is gray. Brian is yellow. Julius is a swan. Bernhard is yellow. Julius is green. Greg is a frog. What color is Greg? Answer: yellow Predicti Story (18: size reasoning) The suitcase is bigger than the chest. The box is bigger than the chocolate.	yes Support yes yes yes on: yellow Support yes	0.97 0.01 Prediction Hop 1 0.00 0.07 0.07 0.07 0.04 0.06 0.76 Hop 1 0.00 0.00	0.33 n: cinema Hop 2 0.00 0.98 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	0.96 Hop 3 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.
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Figure 1: Examples of attention weights during different memory hops for the bAbi tasks. The model is PE+LS+RN with 3 memory hops that is trained separately on each task with 10k training data. The support column shows which sentences are necessary for answering questions. Although this information is not used, the model successfully learns to focus on the correct support sentences on most of the tasks. The hop columns show where the model put more weight (indicated by values and blue color) during its three hops. The mistakes made by the model are highlighted by red color.